

## INDEX

- Afghanistan, 16, 117  
 Africa, 21, 116, 117, 120, 121  
 Agriculture (China)  
   background, 63  
 Agriculture (Communist China)  
   agrarian policy  
     collectivization, 64, 65-66  
     co-operatives, 65-66, 69  
     landlordism, abolition of, 64  
     "middle peasant," use of, 65, 66  
     and taxation, 65  
     traditional methods, utilization of, 64-65  
   agricultural production, Communist data re,  
     67  
   base for entire economy, 70  
   crop yield, enlargement of, 68  
   income of farmers, 69  
   lack of progress in modern plant breeding  
     and agricultural ecology, 68-69  
   long-term investments in, 69  
   per capita output, 67-68  
   Second Five-Year Plan, 66  
   standard of living of farmers, 69  
   traditional intensive agriculture, continued  
     use of, 66, 67  
 Algeria, 116  
 Argentina, 118  
 Aristotle, 2  
 Asia, 16, 17, 21, 24, 27, 116, 117, 119, 121  
   communism in, 21-22  
   military strength of, 16-17  
 Asia, East, 23, 25-28 *passim*  
 Asia, Southwest, 120  
 Assaat, 141  
 Austria, 118  
  
 Bandung Conference, 114, 139  
 Bangka, 137  
 Belgium, 118  
 Billiton, 137  
 Borneo, 137  
 Boxer Rebellion, 3  
 Burma, 16, 23, 117-120 *passim*  
  
 Cambodia, 23, 117, 118, 120  
 Ceylon, 16, 117, 118, 120  
 Chang T'ien-yi, 97  
 Chang Wen-t'ien, 43  
 CHAO KUO-CH'UN, Leadership in the Chinese  
   Communist Party, 40-50  
 Chao Shu-li, 95  
 Chao Yuen-ren, 91  
 Ch'en Ch'eng, 127, 134  
 Ch'en Ch'i-hsia, 96  
 Ch'en Ch'i-t'ung, 97  
 Ch'en Po-ta, 43, 50  
 Ch'en Shao-min, 48  
 CHEN, THEODORE HSI-EN, The Thought Re-  
   forms of Intellectuals, 82-89  
 Ch'en Tu-hsiu, 92  
   quoted, 92  
 Ch'en Yi (Communist), 43, 101, 107, 110  
 Ch'en Yi (Nationalist), 124  
 Ch'en Yün, 42, 43  
 Cheng Chen-to, 92  
   cited, 92-93  
 Ch'eng Fang-wu, 93  
   cited, 93  
 Chiang Ching-kuo, 134  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 3, 103, 104, 124, 125, 127,  
   133, 134  
 Ch'ien Hsuan-t'ung, 92  
 Ch'ien Ying, 48  
 Chile, 118  
 China  
   agrarian base of society as issue in politics,  
     4-5  
     and the Communists, 5  
     and the Kuomintang, 5  
   Chinese Renaissance, 91, 92  
   civil war, 5  
   democracy, trend toward in modern China  
     and civil liberties, 8  
     and majority decision, 8  
   early study and research re, 2  
   educational opportunities in modern China, 7  
   historical background of decade 1948-1958,  
     10  
   Middle Kingdom, collapse of, 2-3  
   military power, role of in modern China, 6  
   nationalism, force of in modern China, 3  
   new institutions, search for, 2-3  
   political stability, search for in modern  
     China, 3-4  
   urban development in modern China, 5-6  
 China, People's Republic of (Communist)  
   All-China Federation of Trade Unions, 42,  
     43  
   All-China Women's Federation, 42  
   Asian nationalism, effect of on, 15-16  
   and Chinese nationalism, 11  
   Chinese people's response to Communist  
     program, 12  
     and presence of Republic of China, 12  
   industrialization of, 11  
   military accomplishments in, 11  
   one-party control in, 11, 41, 42  
   People's Liberation Army, 42, 43

- position of in Asia, 17, 18, 119-120  
and presence of military forces in Asia, 16-17  
recognition of, 23, 26-28  
and US military power in Asia, 18-19  
and US political support of Republic of China, 19  
Young Communist League, 42  
*See also*, Agriculture; China policy (US); Chinese Communist Party; Chinese (overseas); Industry; Intellectuals; Literature; Moscow-Peking Axis; Society, organization of in Communist China
- China policy (US)  
alternatives to  
  recognition of Red China, 26-28  
  seating of Red China in UN, 26-28  
  "two-Chinas" concept, 25  
  arguments for, 26  
  and today's realities, 26  
change in as result of Korean crisis, 123  
and Communist China's revolutionary commitments, 22  
defined, 21  
deterrence of Chinese Communist aggression, 22-23  
diplomatic concessions to Communist China, effects of, 26-28  
reaction to Peiping's hostility toward American citizens and property, 22  
Republic of China, support of, 23-25  
White Paper of 1949, 123
- China, Republic of (Nationalist)  
civil war, problems connected with, 134-135  
democracy in Asia, Republic of China as testing ground for, 127  
economic accomplishments, 125-126, 131  
economy of, 24  
international position of, 24, 25, 125  
international relations, achievements in, 133  
Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction, 130, 131  
Kuomintang, 24, 131, 133-134  
  reform in, 127, 135  
land reform in, 129  
local government, development of, 131  
military strength of, 24, 132-133  
period of adjustment (1953-1956), 127-128  
period of realization (1957-1958), 128-129  
period of reform (mid-1950-1952), 126-127  
population problem, 135  
progress in  
  and US aid, 24  
public education in, 131-132  
recognition of, 23  
relations with Taiwanese, 126  
scholarship and culture in, 132  
and US economic aid, 127, 128  
and US military aid, 127, 128, 132
- See also* China policy (US); Foreign policy (Communist China); Taiwan
- Chinese Communist Party  
Central Committee, 41-42  
  Eighth, 42, 46  
Central Committee Members (8th)  
  ages of, 46  
  education of, 47-48  
  geographical origin of, 46-47  
  party membership, length of, 48  
  social background of, 48  
Central Secretariat, 42, 43  
characteristics of, 48-49  
Common Program of September 29, 1949, 31  
contradictions, correct handling of, 36, 37  
co-ordination of political, economic, and social programs, 49-50  
Eighth Party Congress, 42, 43, 48  
"establishment-consolidation" period (1949-53), 31  
First National People's Congress, 31  
general line, defined, 31  
and ideological adaptations to new situations, 35-36  
ideology and politics as superstructure of socialist organization, 36-37  
ideology-politics relationship, defined, 30-31  
ideology-politics relationship, party line key to, 34-35  
leadership, 42, 43-44  
  solidarity of, 49  
and Marxism-Leninism, 35  
membership, 42  
  rapid growth of, 50  
National Party Congresses, 41  
and national roads to Communism, 37-39  
organization of, 41  
organizational techniques of, 49  
party lines, characteristics and uses of, 33-34  
party line, defined, 32  
party lines re socialist objectives, description of program for years 1953-1958, 32-33  
Politburo, 42, 43  
  the military leader in, 43, 46  
Political Bureau, 41  
political trends of, 50  
power loci of, 42-43  
socialism, establishment of in China, 31-32  
Chinese (overseas), 21-22  
and Communist consolidation in mainland China, 138, 144  
definition of, 137  
historical background of migration, 137-138  
in Indonesia  
  citizenship issue, 141-142  
  economic nationalism and Chinese, 141

- nationalization of education, 142
- political integration of citizen of foreign descent, 142-143
  - and BAPERKI, 142-143
- in Malaya
  - citizenship, compromise on, 143
  - economic nationalism, 144
  - educational program and nationalism, 143-144
  - political integration of Chinese, 143
- in the Philippines
  - nationalization of retail trade, effect on Chinese, 140
  - Philippine control of Chinese schools, 140
- in South Vietnam
  - assimilation campaign, 140-141
  - economic restrictions on Chinese, 141
  - Vietnamese citizenship forced on Chinese, 140
- in Thailand
  - anti-Chinese campaign, relaxation of, 139-140
  - Chinese education, attack on, 139
  - economic restrictions for Chinese, 139
  - Thai citizenship and political integration for Chinese, 139
  - issues concerning, 138-139
  - location of, 137
  - and nationalism in Southeast Asia, 138
  - Peking's policy re, 144-145
    - shift in policy, 145-147
  - rate of assimilation of, 138
  - US policy re Republic of China, effect of on, 24-25
- Chou En-lai, 32, 42, 43, 85, 87, 105, 106, 107, 110, 121, 145
  - cited, 85
  - quoted, 42, 85, 105, 121
- Chou Li-po, 95
- Chou Tso-jen, 92
- Chou Yang, 98
  - quoted, 98
- Chu Te, 42, 43
- Ch'ü Yüan, 97
- CLOUGH, RALPH N., United States China Policy, 20-28
- Communism
  - response to and traditional Chinese culture, 59-60
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union, 49
- Crozier, Brian, 125
- Cyrankiewicz, Jozef, 108
- DAI, SHEN-YU, Peking's International Position and the Cold War, 112-121
- Darwin, Charles, 2
- Daud Khan, Sardar M., 117
- Denmark, 118
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 102
- Egypt, 118
- El-Badr, Mohammed, 117
- Engels, Friedrich, 35, 88
- Europe, Eastern, 116
- Europe, Western, 116, 120
- Far East, 24
- Faure, Edgar, 117
- Feng Hsüeh-feng, 96
- Finland, 118
- France, 118
- Foreign policy (Communist China)
  - changes in during last decade, 114
  - and Chinese tradition, 114-115
  - cold war diplomacy, 113
  - and communism, 114, 115
  - and cultural exchange program, 118
  - economic program
    - foreign aid, 117
    - trade, 117-118
- Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 119
  - linked with Soviet Union, 113
  - and nationalism, 114, 115
  - "neutralization" program re Western allies in Asia, 119
  - and new Afro-Asian nationalism, 120-121
  - "people's diplomacy," 21, 113
  - political liaison program, 116-117
  - propaganda program, 118-119
    - "East Wind over West Wind," 11, 14, 109, 120-121
  - re Communist area in Asia, 119
  - re Southeast Asia, 119-120
  - re Taiwan, 119
  - and Republic of China role as representative of China, 113
  - tools of policy, 115-116
- Foreign policy (US)
  - East Asia, 22-23
    - military shield, 23
    - mutual security program, 23
    - political action, 23
    - military posture in Asia, 16, 17
  - See also China policy
- Foreign policy (Soviet Union), see Moscow-Peking Axis
- Foreign relations (Communist China)
  - de jure* recognition of Communist government, 116
- Fu Ssu-nien, 92
- Germany, West, 118
- Ghana, 116
- Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 38, 105, 106, 108, 109
  - cited, 107
  - quoted, 106, 107
- Great Britain, 102, 118
- Guinea, 116

- Hatta, Mohammed, 117  
 Ho Ching-chih, 95  
 Ho Lung, 43  
 HSIA, RONALD, China's Industrial Growth, 1953-1957, 71-81  
 Hsü Kuang-yao, 97  
 Hu Feng, 85, 96  
 Hu K'o, 97  
 Hungary, 104, 117  
   Revolt (1956) and Chinese Communists, 87  
 Hu Shih, 85, 91-92, 132  
   cited, 91-92, 99  
 Hu Yao-pang, 48, 50
- India, 16, 17, 118, 119  
 Indonesia, 16, 23, 117, 118, 120, 137, 138  
   and overseas Chinese, 141-143  
 Industry (Communist China)  
   agriculture, dependence of industry on, 74, 77, 78, 80  
   data, comments re, 72-73  
   First Five-Year Plan, 73, 76, 77, 78  
   gross industrial output, 73-74  
     annual rate of increase, 73-74  
   growth of, changes affecting future, 77-78, 79  
     "balanced growth" between sectors, 78  
     decentralization of administration and planning, 78  
     local industry, development of, 78-79  
     major capital construction projects, completion of, 79-80  
     "technical revolution" campaign, 79  
   heavy industry, growth of, 76-77  
   light industry, growth of, 76-77  
     and agriculture, 77  
   net industrial output, 74-76  
   Second Five-Year Plan, 78, 79  
   take-off period, 72, 80
- Intellectuals in Communist China  
   benefits for, 88-89  
   bourgeois thought, attack on, 84-85  
   "criticism and self-criticism" for, 84  
   criticism of Communist objectives by, 87-88, 89  
   and "hundred flowers, hundred schools" policy, 86-87  
   lack of enthusiasm for communism among, 85-86  
   liberalization program for, 85-86, 87, 88  
   need and mistrust of intellectuals by Communists, 83  
   political conformity demanded of, 88  
   "rectification campaign" for, 88-89  
   "reformative study" for, 83-84  
   "study" campaign, 83  
   and the "3-anti" and "5-anti" campaigns, 84  
   thought reform of, 83
- International alliances, *see* Moscow-Peking Axis  
 Ishibashi, Tanzan (Prime Minister of Japan), 24  
 Italy, 118
- Jao Shu-shih, 42, 48  
 Japan, 16, 17, 23, 101, 118, 119  
 Jordan, 24, 118
- K'ang Sheng, 43  
 Kao Kang, 42, 48  
 Kao Yü-pao, 97  
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 30, 33, 38, 102, 104-110 *passim*  
   cited, 113  
   quoted, 106  
 K'o Ch'ing-shih, 43, 48, 50  
 Korea, 16, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 125  
   Korean War, 83, 114, 123, 127  
 Korea, North, 16, 117, 118  
 Kuo Mo-jo, 93  
   cited, 103  
   quoted, 103  
 Kutznetsov, V. V., 110
- Laos, 137  
 Lao She, 97  
   cited, 97  
 Latin America, 21, 118, 120, 121  
 Lebanon, 118  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich (Nikolai), 3, 21, 35, 83, 88  
 Liberia, 24  
 Li Ching-ch'üan, 43, 48  
 Li Fu-Chün, 32, 43  
 Li Hsien-nien, 43  
 Li Li-san, 43
- Literature (Chinese)  
   All-China Association of Literary Workers, 95  
   All-China Federation of Literary and Art Circles, 95  
   Analects school, 94  
   Association of Chinese Writers, 95  
   classical works, re-editing and re-evaluation of, 97  
   Communist approach to, 94-95, 96  
   continuity between traditional and modern literature, 99  
   Creation Society, 93  
   Crescent Moon Society, 93  
   humor in, 94  
   left-wing movement in, 93-94  
   "letting a hundred flowers blossom and letting a hundred of schools of thought contend," 96  
   and literary heritage, 94, 97-98

- Literary Revolution of 1917, 91  
 and use of the vernacular, 91-92  
 national objectives as literary themes, 96-97  
 and nationalism, 91-92, 93  
 realism in, 92-93  
 "revolutionary literature," 93  
 romanticism in, 93  
 and socialist realism, 95-96  
 and Talks at the Yen'an Forum on Art and Literature, 94-95  
 techniques in mainland China, 97  
 and Western literary theories, 98-99  
 writer as fighter of national existence, 94
- LI, TIEN-YI, Continuity and Change in Modern Chinese Literature, 90-99
- Li Wei-Han, 32
- Liang Shih-ch'iu, 93
- Lin Paio, 42, 43
- Lin Po-ch'ü, 43
- Lin T'ieh, 48
- Lin Yutang, 94
- LINDBECK, JOHN M. H., The China Problem Today, 9-19
- Liu Ch'ing, 97
- Liu Fu, 92
- Liu Pai-yü, 97
- Liu Po-ch'eng, 43
- Liu Shao-ch'i, 32, 33, 42, 43  
 quoted, 21, 35
- Lo Jung-huan, 43
- Lu Hsün (Chou Shu-jen), 93, 94
- Lu Ting-yi, 32, 37, 43, 86  
 quoted, 37, 86
- Lung Ch'ien  
 quoted, 56
- MacArthur, Douglas, 102
- Malaya, 16, 116, 117, 137, 138  
 overseas Chinese in, 143-144
- Malinovsky, Rodin Y., 110
- Mao Tse-tung, 5, 14, 21, 30, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48-49, 50, 55, 57, 83, 86-87, 94, 95, 98, 101-110 *passim*, 113, 114, 115, 120-121, 123, 125, 127  
 cited, 35, 36, 86-87, 94-95, 107, 109, 113, 120  
 quoted, 21, 31, 32, 34-37 *passim*, 87, 94, 101, 106, 107, 114, 120
- Mao Tun (Shen Yen-ping), 92
- Marx, Karl, 2, 35, 83
- Ma Yin-ch'ü, 75
- Menderes, Adnan (Premier of Turkey), 24
- Mendès-France, Pierre, 117
- Middle East, 117, 118, 120
- Mongolia, Outer, 117, 119
- Morocco, 116
- Moscow-Peking Axis  
 and Afro-Asian nations, 18
- benefits and losses of alliance for Chinese, 13, 15, 101
- Chinese views of Communist bloc relations, 14, 15, 105-106
- and East European crisis of 1956-57, 13, 87, 104-105, 106
- economic gains for Chinese, 13-14, 102
- ideology, role of in alliance, 14-15, 103
- Khrushchev-Mao meeting of July 30-August 3, 1958, 110-111
- meaning of, 13
- military gains for the Chinese, 14, 101-102
- mutual assistance program, 14, 101-102
- nuclear weapons, effect of Russian on alliance, 14, 109-110
- policy differences between Russians and Chinese, 103-104, 111
- and Polish-Soviet problems of 1956-57, 106
- Sino-Soviet agreement on Communist bloc relations, official enunciation of, 106
- Sino-Soviet line re revisionism, 13, 106-108
- and Tito's expulsion from Cominform, 104
- training of Chinese managerial and scientific cadres by Russians, 102-103
- "unity and solidarity under leadership of USSR," 13
- Yugoslav revisionism, attack on, 108-109
- Nagy, Imre, 39, 108
- Nepal, 16, 116, 118, 120
- Netherlands, 118
- Ngô Đình Diêm (President of Vietnam), 140
- Nyein, U Kyaw, 117
- Okinawa, 23
- Pahlevi, Mohamed Reza (Shah of Iran), 24
- Pakistan, 16, 17, 118
- Paraguay, 24
- P'ei Yu-Ming, 58
- P'eng Chen, 43, 106
- P'eng Te-huai, 43, 110
- Phanomyong, Nai Pridi, 117
- Philippines, 16, 23, 28, 125  
 and overseas Chinese, 140
- Pibul Songram, 139
- Po I-po, 43
- Ponomarev, B. N., 110
- Population (China)  
 annual increases, 63-64  
 Communist Census, 1953, 63, 66  
 historical counts, 63  
 rural, 63, 66  
 urban, 63
- Population (Communist China)  
 death rates, lowering of, 67  
 population control policy, 66-67

- Population (world)  
ideological makeup of, changes in, 120-121
- Radhakrishnan, Sarvepalli, 117
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 2
- Sartono, R. M., 117
- Saudi Arabia, 24, 118
- SCHURMANN, H. F., Organization and Response in Communist China, 51-61
- Singapore, 118, 137
- Singh, K. I., 117
- Sino-Japanese War (1937-45), 94
- SKINNER, G. WILLIAM, Overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia, 136-147
- Society, organization of in Communist China  
implementation and response to organization, techniques for, 58-59  
incentive, 58-59  
piece-work, 58-59  
study, 58-59  
labor unions, role of, 55  
principles behind organization, 52  
small groups  
activities of a typical group, description of, 53-54  
alienation or isolation technique, use of in, 58  
appeal inherent in Communist parties, 59  
cadre, the (leader), 54, 55, 56  
"criticism and self-criticism," use of in, 57-58  
"living groups," 53, 54  
manipulability of, 54-55, 57  
meetings, 53  
moral force of ideology in, 60-61  
nature of, 52-53  
purposes of, 53  
size of, 53  
solidarity, 54-55, 56, 57, 59  
stagnation, avoidance of, 55-56  
study groups and "brainwashing," 53, 57-58
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 139
- Soviet Union, 27, 95, 118, 120  
Moscow Conference of November 1957, 106-107  
*See also* Moscow-Peking Axis
- SPENCER, J. E., Agriculture and Population in Relation to Economic Planning, 62-70
- Stalin, Joseph V., 21, 35, 88, 101, 104, 123
- STEINER, H. ARTHUR, Ideology and Politics in Communist China, 29-39
- Sudan, 118
- Sukarno, Achmed, 143
- Sun Yat-sen, 114, 115, 133
- Swe, U Ba, 117
- Sweden, 118
- Switzerland, 118
- Syria, 118
- Taiwan, 16, 17, 22-25 *passim*, 27  
early-days problems, 124-125
- T'an Chen-lin, 43
- T'an Cheng, 50
- Teng Fa, 55
- Teng Hsiao-p'ing, 42, 43
- Teng Ying-ch'ao, 48
- Thailand  
and overseas Chinese, 139-140
- Thailand, 17, 23, 28, 125, 137
- Thein, U Myint, 117
- Ting Ling, 95, 96
- Ting Yi, 95
- Tito (Josip Broz), 30, 33, 37, 38, 39, 104, 107, 108, 109
- Truman, Harry S., 123, 126  
quoted, 123
- Ts'ai Ch'ang, 48
- Tung Pi-wu, 43
- Tunisia, 116
- Ulanfu, 43
- United Arab Republic, 120
- Uruguay, 24, 118
- Vershinin, Konstantin, 109
- Vietnam, 16, 21, 22, 23, 28, 125
- Vietnam, North, 16, 117, 119, 137
- Vietnam, South  
and overseas Chinese, 140-141
- WALKER, RICHARD L., Taiwan's Development as Free China, 122-135
- Wang Chia-hsiang, 110
- Wei Wei, 97
- WHITING, ALLEN S., Dynamics of the Moscow-Peking Axis, 100-111
- World Health Organization (WHO), 131
- WRIGHT, MARY C., Modern China in Transition, 1900-1950, 1-8
- Yang Shuo, 97
- Yeh, George K. C., 125
- Yemen, 117, 118, 120
- Yü P'ing-po, 84-85, 96
- Yü Ta-fu, 93
- Yugoslavia, 108

Vol. 322

Mar., 1959

INDEX

## INDEX

- Abramson, David, 65
- Addams, Jane  
quoted, 31, 37
- Aggressiveness  
and culture, 11-12, 18  
definition, lack of specific, 11
- All-Day Neighborhood Schools  
case history of a student's development, 63-64  
Citizens for All-Day Neighborhood Schools, 67  
community support of, 67  
evaluation of program, 66  
history of, 65-66  
interdisciplinary approach, 67-68  
location of schools, 66, 67, 68  
philosophy of, 64-65  
"reaching the unreached" technique, 67-68  
staff, 63  
value of, 67-68
- Allen, James E., Jr.  
quoted, 68
- Allport, Gordon, 92
- Antisocial children  
case histories, 12-14  
studies concerning, 11
- Beaumont, Florence S., 67
- Bloch, Donald, 127
- Boston Delinquency Project  
evaluation of program, basis for, 100  
groups served  
behavior pattern  
analysis of, 102-104  
changes in, 103-104  
effect of project on, 106  
Commitment rates, 101-102  
nature of, 99  
offenses, trend in, 100-102  
and worker activity, 100-101, 103, 104  
impact on corner-group subunits, 104-105  
municipal dissatisfaction with, 105  
philosophy and procedures, 98  
behavior patterns, effecting change in, 98, 99  
research program of, 99  
behavior indexes used, 99-100  
staff, 99  
"corner-group social worker," 105
- BOWMAN, PAUL HOOVER, Effects of a Revised School Program on Potential Delinquents, 53-61
- Boys' Club  
evaluation of program  
comparison areas, 49-50  
delinquency pattern in, 50-52  
delinquency defined, 49  
methodological considerations, 48-49  
research recommendations, 52  
results, 52  
statistical study, usefulness of, 48-49  
program, 50  
and delinquency decline in club area, 48  
Breslauer, Milton K., Mrs., 67  
BROWN, ROSCOE C., JR., The Effectiveness of a Boys' Club in Reducing Delinquency, 47-52
- Cabot, Richard Clark, 90, 94, 95
- Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study  
evaluation of, 90-91  
methods, 96  
groups  
control group, 90-91  
control-treatment groups comparison, 92-93, 95-96  
treatment group, 90-91, 94-96  
history and philosophy, 90  
treatment  
counsellors, role of in, 93-94, 95  
duration of, 93-94  
variations in, 93-94
- Chen, Isidor, 137
- Chicago Area Project  
achievements of, 27-28  
delinquency, theory of, 21, 22, 27  
evaluation of, 20, 28-29  
neighborhood groups  
independence of, 24-25  
joining, reasons for, 26  
organization of, 24-25  
types of, 25-26  
and welfare programs, 23-24, 27  
programs, 26-27  
community improvement, 26  
delinquents, program for, 26  
recreation for children, 26  
sociological postulates of, 20-21, 22-23
- Community program (proposed)  
adults, role of, 142  
evaluation of, 144-145  
interagency co-operation, 142-144  
personnel, 141  
rationale for, 137, 145  
service recommendations, 139-142
- Cronbach, L. J., 128



- Delinquency
  - areas of, 20-21
  - factors contributing to, 137-138
- Delinquents
  - sick delinquent, 139-140
  - subtypes of, 138
- DODSON, DAN W., *see* ROSCOE C. BROWN, JR.,  
jt. author
- Englewood Project
  - aims of, 80-81
  - area served, 81
  - financing of, 81
  - findings, 86-87
    - Police Juvenile Bureau, need for expansion  
and strengthening of, 87-88
    - in-service training, 87-88
    - treatment centers, need for, 87
  - police-social agency co-operation, 80-82, 86
  - referral cases
    - analysis of findings, 85-86
    - background of children, 85-86
    - families, work with, 82, 84-85
    - offenses, description of, 85, 86
    - referring of cases to other agencies, 81, 87
    - samples and histories, 82-84
  - staff, 81, 86, 87
  - structure of, 80-81
- Essex County (N. J.) Park Commission, 39
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 54
- FRANKLIN, ADELE, The All-Day Neighborhood  
Schools, 62-68
- FRIED, ANTOINETTE, A Work Camp Program  
for Potential Delinquents, 38-46
- Fuld Neighborhood House Work Camp Proj-  
ect
  - aims of, 39, 44-45
  - evaluation of, 44-45
  - first work camp, 1947
    - after-effects of, 40-41
    - organization of, 39-40
    - work and wages, 39-41
  - future programs, recommendations for, 45-  
46
  - participants, 39, 40, 42-45
    - present status of, 41
  - second work camp, 1958
    - failures, reasons for, 42-43
  - leadership, 41
  - participants, 41
    - attitudes and beliefs of, 42-45
    - recreation, attitude of participants re, 42
    - work hours, consequences of curtailed,  
41-42
- GANDY, JOHN M., Preventive Work with  
Street Corner Groups: Hyde Park Youth  
Project, Chicago, 107-116
- Gandy, John
  - cited, 112
- Gerard, Donald L., 137
- Girls' Service League Group Psychotherapy  
Project
  - evaluation of, 124-125
  - group meetings, boys
    - good behavior stage, 121
    - identification with therapist stage, 121-122
    - maturity and eating habits, 122
    - resumption of customary behavior stage,  
121
    - solidarity, development of, 122
  - group meetings, girls
    - behavior of, 123
  - initial interview, 119-120
  - participants
    - background, 118
    - present status of, 124-125
  - psychotherapist
    - qualifications, 118-119
    - role of, 119, 120, 123-125 *passim*
  - psychotherapy and maladjusted children,  
118-120
  - purpose, 118
  - staff, need for specially trained, 124
- Glueck, Eleanor, 65
- Godden, Rumer
  - quoted, 78
- Gough, H. G., 127
- GRANT, J. DOUGLAS and MARGUERITE Q. GRANT,  
A Group Dynamics Approach to the  
Treatment of Nonconformists in the  
Navy, 126-135
- GRANT, MARGUERITE Q., *see* GRANT, J. DOUG-  
LAS jt. author
- Grygier, T. G., 127
- Hardy, Ruth Gillette, 65
- Hathaway, S. E., 4
- Havighurst, Robert J., 54
- Henry Street Settlement, Pre-delinquent Gang  
Project
  - clubs
    - development of a club, 75-77
    - requirements for, 71-74 *passim*
  - parents
    - role of, 71-74 *passim*
    - and Settlement House, 77-78
  - participants, 70-71
  - settlement worker, role of, 74-75
- Hyde Park Youth Project, Chicago
  - area served, 108-110
    - civic groups, 109, 112
    - income of residents, 108
    - juvenile arrests, rate of, 108
    - racial composition of, 108
    - and University of Chicago, 109
  - financing of, 108

- goals, 109-110
  - groups served
    - antisocial behavior of
      - reduction in, 114, 116
      - index for measuring reduction in, 112-113
    - criteria for, 110
    - family background, 110
    - make-up of, 110
  - and Hyde Park Neighborhood Club, 109
  - nature of, 109
  - parents, relations with, 111-112
  - "significant male" role, 111
  - social worker, role of, 111
  - street club and the adult community, 110-112
  - street club work extension of social agency program, 109
- Juvenile delinquency
- cost of, 8
  - definitions and theories, 2, 4, 21, 22, 27, 31, 36-37, 49
  - laws concerning, 2
  - measurement of, 2
  - reporting of, 2, 7
  - research, need for, 8-9, 17-18
  - rise in, 7-8
  - size of problem, 3-4, 7
  - studies of, 4, 6-7, 21, 52, 65
  - trends in, 2-3
  - undetected delinquency, 6-7
- Juvenile delinquency prevention, 17-18
- and psychotherapy, 129-130
  - and the community, 18, 22-26 *passim*, 31, 33-34, 36, 37, 67, 105, 109, 112, 139
  - See also Community program (proposed)
  - and the family, 16-17, 31, 33, 36-37, 70-74 *passim*, 77-78, 82, 84-85, 111-112
  - and the schools, 45, 58-61 *passim*, 65
- Juvenile delinquency prevention programs
- See All-Day Neighborhood Schools; Boston Delinquency Project; Boys' Club; Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study; Chicago Area Project; Community program (proposed) Englewood Project; Full Neighborhood House Work Camp Project; Girls' Service League Group Psychotherapy Project; Henry Street Settlement Pre-Delinquent Gang Project; Hyde Park Youth Project; Nonconformists in the Navy; Quincy Project; South Central Youth Project
- Juvenile delinquents
- acting-out personality of, 130
  - attitude and beliefs of, 138-139
  - background of, 4, 14-16, 85-86
  - court cases, number of, 4
  - offenses, type committed, 5-6, 85, 86
  - police cases, number of, 4
  - social agency cases, number of, 6
- Juvenile Protective Association, Chicago, 80
- KOBRIN, SOLOMON, The Chicago Area Project—A 25-Year Assessment, 19-29
- KONOPKA, GISELA, Co-ordination of Services as a Means of Delinquency Prevention, 30-37
- Lander, Bernard, 4, 52
- Lee, Robert S., 137
- Louisville Red Shield Boys' Club, 48
- MCCORD, JOAN and WILLIAM, A Follow-up Report on the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study, 89-96
- MCCORD, WILLIAM, *see* McCord, Joan jt. author
- MILLER, WALTER B., Preventive Work with Street-Corner Groups: Boston Delinquency Project, 97-106
- Monachesi, Elio D., 4
- Moore, Virginia, 65
- C. A. Moorman Foundation, 54
- Murphy, F. J., 7
- National Boys' Club of America, 48
- New York University, Center for Community and Field Services, 48
- Nonconformists in Navy, program for aims of program, 127
- interpersonal relations approach, 127-128
  - living groups technique, 130
  - consultants and supervisors, 130-131
  - experimental design with, 131-133
  - results, 133-135
- Osborn, H. G., 127
- PENNER, G. LEWIS, An Experiment in Police and Social Agency Co-operation, 79-88
- PERLMAN, I. RICHARD, Delinquency Prevention: The Size of the Problem, 1-9
- Peterson, D. R., 127
- Police
- juvenile officer, work of, 82, 87-88
- Porterfield, A. L., 7
- Powers, Edwin, 90, 91, 92
- Quincy Project
- maladjustment, preventive methods tried
    - aggressive casework, 57
    - foster home placement, 57
    - recreational clubs, 57-58
  - participants
    - delinquents, 55-56
    - agency help received by, 56
    - intelligence of, 56
    - semidelinquents, 55
  - purpose of, 54

- REXFORD, EVEOLEEN N., Some Meanings of Aggressive Behavior in Children, 10-18
- ROSENFELD, EVA, A Research-Based Proposal for a Community Program of Delinquency Prevention, 136-145
- Rosner, Joseph, 67
- Sabrin, T. R., 127
- SCHWARTZMAN, CECILE, *see* MARION STRANAHAN, jt. author
- Shaw, Clifford R., 20, 27, 28, 57
- Shirley, M. H., 7
- Social welfare agencies  
interagency co-operation, 31, 32-37  
*passim*, 67-68, 81, 87, 109, 142-144  
*See also* Englewood Project  
and new communities, 37  
role of, 33  
staff, type of, 36-37
- South Central Youth Project, Minneapolis  
area served, 32  
cases handled, 33  
community forces, use of, 36  
direction of, 32  
financing of, 32  
impact of, 36-37  
interagency co-operation, 32, 34  
flexibility in administration, need for, 34-35, 36  
Practioners Committees, 34  
problems of, 34  
parents of delinquents, work with, 33  
recommendations of, 34-36  
staff, 32-33  
techniques used, 33  
individual and group approach, 35  
"reaching out," 35-36
- STRANAHAN, MARION, An Experiment in Reaching Asocial Adolescents Through Group Therapy, 117-125
- TEFFERTELLER, RUTH S., Delinquency Prevention Through Revitalizing Parent-Child Relations, 69-78
- Thom, Douglas A., Clinic for Children, 11
- Tufts, Edith, vii, 17
- Wallerstein, James S., 6
- Watson, W. E.  
cited, 112
- Wieboldt Foundation, 81, 108
- Wilner, Daniel M., 137
- Witmer, H. L., vii, 7, 17, 90, 91
- Wrightstone, J. Wayne, 66
- Wyle, Clement J., 6



## INDEX

- Afghanistan, 42, 46, 47  
 Africa, 29, 42, 48, 53, 72, 87, 128  
 Algeria, 48  
 Ali, Chaudri Mohammed, 85  
 American Council on Education, Office of Institutional Projects Abroad, 75  
 American Friends Service Committee, 70  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 70  
 American Korean Foundation, 70  
 American University of Beirut, 142  
 Argentina, 42  
 Asia, 48, 53  
     *See also* individual countries  
 Asia Foundation, 70  
 Atwood, Rollin S., The United States Point Four Program—A Bilateral Approach, 33-39  
 Australia, 83, 137  
  
 Belo, Jane, 126  
 Bennett, Henry G., 141  
 Berliner, Joseph, 44  
 Blandford, John, 112  
 Bolivia, 32, 61, 67  
 Brazil, 63, 66, 83, 114-115, 130-139  
 Bulganin, Nikolai A., 46  
 Burma, 44, 46, 148  
  
 Caldwell, Lynton K., The Role of the Technical Expert, 91-99  
 Cambodia, 18, 20, 57, 87  
 Canada, 83  
 Caribbean Commission, 81  
 Carnegie Foundation, 70  
 Catholic Relief Services, 70  
 Central America, 55  
 Chile, 20-21  
 China, People's Republic of (Communist China), 46, 48  
 Colombia, 41  
 Colombo Plan for Co-operative Economic Development in South and Southeast Asia, 12, 51, 57, 84-85  
     Consultative Committee, 84  
     economic development  
         and national planning, 85  
     financing of programs, 84, 85  
     secretariat  
         and bilateral negotiations, 84-85  
     technical-economic aid, combination of, 85  
     trainee program, 85  
 Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa South of the Sahara, 81  
  
 Costa Rica, 115, 133  
 Czechoslovakia, 46, 48  
  
 Denmark, 83, 130  
 Development Loan Fund, 6, 37, 38  
  
 Egger, Rowland, Financing Technical Co-operation, 80-90  
 Egypt, 31, 42, 44, 46  
 El Salvador, 29, 61  
 England, 30  
 Europe, 72, 87  
 Export-Import Bank, 6, 37, 38, 42  
  
 Far East, 29, 53, 87, 128  
 Federal Republic of Germany, 83  
 Finland, 49  
 Ford Foundation, 70, 114, 117, 150-159  
     Overseas Development Program, 151, 155  
 Foreign Service Institute (US), 104  
 France, 30, 83, 132, 137  
  
 Gant, George F., The Ford Foundation Program in Pakistan, 150-159  
 German Democratic Republic, 48  
 Glick, Philip M., The Choice of Instruments for Technical Co-operation, 59-67  
 Goldschmidt, Arthur, Program Planning and Development, 50-58  
 Guatemala, 117  
  
 Haiti, 31, 61  
 Hardy, Porter, Jr., A Congressman's View of Technical Co-operation, 17-24  
 Harvard University, 117, 153, 158  
 Hodjera, Zoran S., *see* Waldemar N. Nielsen, jt. author  
 Hoffman, Paul, 54  
 Hungary, 48  
  
 India, 30, 42, 44, 83, 84, 85, 87, 148  
 Indonesia, 20, 42, 47  
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 27, 29, 35, 37, 38, 42, 61, 82, 90, 112  
 International economic assistance (US)  
     types of aid, 6  
 International Finance Corporation, 37, 90  
 Iran, 18, 20, 87, 112, 114, 117  
 Iraq, 140-149  
     Development Board  
         and economic development, 141-142  
         revolution in, 147-148  
 Italy, 114, 137

- Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies, 106
- JONES, RONALD W., Personnel Management for Technical Co-operation, 100-110
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 46
- Korea, 85, 87
- Laos, 57
- Latin America, 29, 30, 34, 35, 36, 38, 42, 48, 53, 62, 63, 72, 87, 88, 132  
*See also* individual countries; Organization of American States; United Nations; United States
- Laurentie, Henri, 137
- LAWSON, GEORGE W., JR., Technical Co-operation for Administrative Improvement, 111-119
- League of Nations, 26
- LEE, DOROTHY, The Cultural Curtain, 120-128
- Lenin, Vladimir I. (Nikolai), 126
- Libya, 30
- Lleras, Alberto, 87
- LOUW, MICHAEL H. H., The United Nations Program in Brazil, 129-139
- Lutheran World Relief, 70
- Malinowski, Bronislaw K., 126
- Mayer, Albert  
     quoted, 125
- Mexico, 18, 30, 63
- Michigan State University, 114, 158
- Middle East, 29, 41, 42, 48, 49, 53, 128
- Morocco, 30, 32, 137
- Mossadegh, Mohammed, 112
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 49
- Near East, 71, 87
- Near-East Foundation, 70
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 49
- Netherlands, the, 83, 137
- NIELSEN, WALDEMAR A. and ZORAN S. HODJERA, Sino-Soviet Bloc Technical Assistance—Another Bilateral Approach, 40-49
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 81
- Organization of American States, 51  
     Committee on Technical Co-operation, 86  
     Co-ordinating Committee on Technical Assistance, 86  
     funds, allocation of, 86-87  
     member agencies, 86  
     early technical assistance activities of, 86  
     regular programs, 86
- Servicio  
     co-directors, 37-38, 63  
     dangers of, 63, 66  
     operation, method of, 37, 62-63, 66  
     purpose, 37  
     suitability of, 66, 67  
     and United Nations, the, 67  
     special program, 86-87
- Oklahoma State University, 158
- Orient, 71
- OWEN, DAVID, The United Nations Expanded Program of Technical Assistance—A Multilateral Approach, 25-32
- Owen, David, 10
- Pakistan, 85, 87, 114, 118, 148, 150-159  
     Five Year Plan, 157  
     schemes, defined, 153-154  
     and foreign aid, 154  
     revolution in, 159
- Panama, 115
- Paraguay, 30, 114
- Peru, 115
- Philippines, the, 20, 32, 112, 114, 148
- Puerto Rico, 132
- REINING, HENRY, JR., The Government Contract as an Administrative Device, 68-79
- Rockefeller Foundation, 70, 114, 117, 136
- ROSEMAN, ALVIN, An American Aid Mission Director's View of Technical Co-operation, 1-8
- Rumania, 48
- Salter, Arthur, 144
- Sharp, Lauriston, 123
- South America, 31
- South Africa, 132
- South Asia, 29, 42, 84, 87
- Southeast Asia, 29, 41, 42, 55, 57, 84
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 81
- Spain, 137
- SPENCE, HARRY L., JR., A Resident Representative's View of Technical Co-operation, 9-16
- Stalin, Joseph, 126
- Sweden, 132
- Switzerland, 137
- Syracuse University, Maxwell Graduate School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, 107
- Syria, 42, 46
- Technical co-operation (Brazil)  
     Catalogue of Services, 138  
     *See also* Technical co-operation (United Nations)
- Technical co-operation (international)  
     administrative improvement  
         administration institutes, development of local, 113-114, 117  
         and administrative problems of developing countries, 116  
     approaches, 112-114  
     contract device, 113, 117  
     methods, 116-117  
         academic training, 116  
         in-service training, 116-117

- management training institutions, 117
  - training in the United States, 117-119
- and dependent status, former, of country, 115
- and independent status, new, of countries, 115-116
- ICA program in Brazil, 114-115
- ICA program in Costa Rica, 115
- ICA program in Iran, 114
- ICA program in Italy, 114
- ICA program in Panama, 115
- ICA program in Pakistan, 114
- ICA program in Paraguay, 114
- ICA program in Peru, 115
- ICA program in the Philippines, 114
- management expert, 112
  - affiliation of, 112-113
- projects
  - examples, 114-115
  - extent of, 112
- American vs. Russian approach, comparison between, 2, 5, 42, 45, 46-47
- bilateral, 51
  - geographical scope of, 45, 57
  - See also* United States; Sino-Soviet bloc
- co-ordination of individual nation programs, 7, 56-58
- and culture, 2, 3, 23, 60-61, 120-128
- definition, lack of precise, 81
- expert, role of
  - agency concept, 93
    - and agency country representatives, 93
    - and executive leadership, 94
    - factors influencing concept, 93
    - and indefinite definition of his job, 93-94, 98, 99
  - clarification, 98-99
  - elements, 92
  - and host country commitment, 98
  - and host country culture, 92-93, 96, 97-98
  - and host country officials' attitude, 96, 97
  - and host country receptivity of program, 96-97
  - linguistic requirements, 96
  - political appraisal of his task, 95-96, 97
  - and professional expertise, 96
  - self-image, 94-95, 99
    - and assumptions re other people, 94-95
    - and motives for entering work, 94
- financing, 5-6, 28, 52, 53, 80-90, 137, 138
- financing problems
  - precarious financial underwriting, 88-89
  - separation of technical co-operation and investment and economic assistance, 89-90
- host government interest in project, 13-14
- instruments
  - choice of, 65-66, 67
  - and cultures, 60-61
  - and environmental factors, 60
- contract, university
  - history, 63-64
  - and ICA, 64
  - problems, 64
  - types, 63-64
  - value, 66-67
- contract, private, 64, 67
  - and ICA, 64
- economic survey, 61
- fellowships, overseas, 15, 30, 53, 64, 137
- international administrative service, 64-66, 67
- technical mission, 61-62
  - suitability of, 66, 67
- types of, 65-66
- See also* Organization of American States, Servicio
- multilateral
  - agencies, 81
  - future role of, 58
  - See also* Colombo Plan; Organization of American States; United Nations
- nationals, importance of training, 51
- services, variety of available, 51
- Technical co-operation (Sino-Soviet bloc), 57
  - areas of concentration, 42
  - comparison to US approach, 2, 5, 42, 45, 46-47
  - comparison to Western approach, 42
  - and credit agreements, 41, 42
  - interest rate, 42
- educational exchanges and scholarships, 47-48
  - countries, 48
- experts and technicians, 43-44
  - behavior and competence of, 47
  - linguistic ability of, 47
- negotiation techniques, 46
  - and state visits, 46
- organization, 45-47
  - co-ordination of programs, 45-46
  - Council on Mutual Economic Assistance, 45-46
  - local administration of programs, 46-47
  - State Committee for External Economic Relations of the Soviet Council of Ministers, 45
- principles of, 41-42
- projects, 42-44
- results
  - economic, 48
  - political, 48-49
  - psychological, 48-49
- scientific and educational programs, 44
- and the Expanded Program of the United Nations, 84
- and trade relations with non-Communist countries, 41
- value of, 44-45

## Technical co-operation (United Nations)

## Brazil program

accomplishments, 138-139

fellowships, 137

financing, methods of, 137, 138

Food and Agriculture Organization projects, 133-135

Amazon Basin development, 134

San Francisco River project, 133-134

International Labor Organization projects, 136

United Nations Educational, Social and Cultural Organization projects, 135-136

United Nations Technical Assistance Administration projects, 131-133

economic development of Northeast Brazil, 131-132

World Health Organization projects, 136-137

early years, 12, 13

## Expanded Program of Technical Assistance for the Economic Development of Less-Developed Countries

achievements, 16, 28-29

administration and co-ordination, 29

background and history, 26-27

Basic Agreement, 14

Brazil program, financing of, 138

co-ordinating agencies, 27

co-ordinator of bilateral programs, 57-58

country programing, 12-13

central planning and co-ordinating units, 56

country programing, principles

multilateral management, 52-53

self-help, 52

voluntary nature of program, 52

country programing, procedures, 54-55

evaluation of program, 13

expenditures (1959), 29

experts

achievements of, 31-32

adjustment of to different cultures, 14

performance of and success of program, 14

provision of, 30, 53

recruitment, problems of, 14

selection of, 31

services, furnishing of necessary to, 14-15

fellowships, 15, 30, 53

financing of, 81-82, 83

pledges (1958), 83-84

pledging conference, 53, 83

year-to-year financing, problem of, 28

funds

allocation of, 28, 30, 53-54

for 1957, 84

recipient governments use of, 54

sources of, 28, 52

Operational and Executive Personnel Service, 32

participating organizations, 27

planning and approach, 12, 29-30

principles, 28-29

and priorities, fixing of, 12-13, 29-30

Resident Representative

and evaluation of programs, 13, 56

and host governments requests, 29

and programing of funds available to governments, 56

Special Fund, 32, 58

Technical Assistance Board, 29, 53

and allocation of funds, 83

Technical Assistance Committee, 52-53, 54

## Regular Program

financing of, 81-82

assessment rates, 82

Brazil program, 138

## Resident Representative

appointment of, 55

co-ordinating agent, 10-11, 12, 13, 29, 55-56

definition, 10

functions and role of, 10-11, 29, 55, 137-138

problems of, 10-11

staffs of, 55

See also Expanded Program

## Technical co-operation (United States)

and administration, faults of, 23

agricultural programs, 20

aims and philosophy of program, 4, 18, 19-20

as educational activity, 19, 24

and Congress, 18, 24, 73-74, 87, 88, 89

contract

advantages of, 69-70

contractors, types of, 70-71

contract, university

countries using, 71-72

gains, 77-78

history, 69, 71

illustrative contract, 76

problems

co-ordination, university-US Mission, 75

cultures, differing, 74-75

delay, 72-73

evaluation, insufficient by ICA, 76

negotiations, 76

obligations, failure to meet, 75

policy, lack of, 73

preparation, lack of proper, 74-75

rates, establishment of overseas, 76

security clearance, 73

and the Congress, 73-74

term, length of contract, 76

universities, lack of qualified, 76-77

purpose, 71

results, 77-78



- selection of universities, 72
- services, 71
- third-party contract, 75-76
- training program by ICA, 77
- contract, voluntary institutions, 70-71
  - See also* Ford Foundation
- co-operation with other Free World programs, 7
- cost of, 19
- and cultural lags, 23
- defined
  - Act for International Development (1950), 19
- education programs, 20
- Ford Foundation program in Pakistan
  - background and philosophy, 151-152, 159
- experts
  - adviser-agency relationship, 157
  - recruitment of, 156
    - and American universities, 153, 156-157, 158
  - grants and projects, 152-153, 155, 158
    - case study of a grant, 157-158
    - implementation of grants, 158-159
    - and Pakistan's planning and budgeting system, 154-155, 157
    - and Harvard University, 153, 158
  - institutes and colleges, establishment of, 152
  - pattern of assistance, 155-156
  - V-AID program, 152
    - and the ICA, 152
- Foreign Operations Administration, 34, 75
- health programs, 20-21
- human factor in success of, 7-8
- and indigenous institutions, strengthening of, 5
- International Cooperation Administration,
  - 35, 77, 114-115, 143-144
  - co-ordination in, 39
  - defined, 38
  - officers, 38-39
  - organization
    - field, 37
    - Washington, 38-39
  - problems
    - personnel, 39
    - understanding, 39
  - regional offices, 38
- Iraq program
  - agricultural projects, 143
  - appropriation for, 145
  - community development project, 143
  - co-ordination of requests, lack of in Iraqi government, 144-145
  - educational projects, 143
  - effectiveness of, 146-147
    - and revolution, 147
  - experts and technician
    - provision of, 142, 144
    - status in Iraqi Government, 144
  - fields of activities, 143
  - objectives, 141
  - organizational structure (ICA), 143-144
    - US member in Development Board, 144
  - overseas training of Iraqi, 142-143
  - public administration project, 143
  - public health project, 143
  - supplies and equipment, provision of, 142
- Latin America program
  - early years, 34
  - increase in, 34-35
  - Institute of Inter-American Affairs, 34
  - Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation, 34
  - and local governments, 38
  - 1939-50 period, 34
  - and private enterprise, 38
  - and religious organizations, 34
  - projects, variety of, 38
    - See also* Organization of American States
  - and military and economic assistance, 24
- Mutual Security Agency
  - funds appropriated for technical co-operation, 87
  - use of, 87
- mutuality, principle of, 4-5
- organization changes, 34
- personnel management
  - background, 101
  - candidates, qualifications
    - family adaptability, 107
    - personal, 107
    - technical, 107
  - candidates, selection and evaluation, 107-108
    - advice to candidates, 78-79
  - Selection Panel, 108
  - career opportunities in technical co-operation, 109-110
  - programming tools, 101-102
    - Assignment Board, 102
    - Completion of Tour Report, 102, 103
    - Staffing Patterns, 102, 103
  - recruitment, 108-109
    - techniques, 108-109
  - staff
    - language requirements for, 103-104
    - instruction by ICA, 104-105
  - staff, development, 102-103
    - career planning, 105-106
    - Employee Career Appraisal, 103
    - Evaluation Panels, 103, 106
    - orientation, 105
    - Personal Rank system, 103, 108
    - special programs, 106-107
    - training program, 106-107

- Point Four, 20, 33-39, 57
- present period, 34
  - Act of International Development, 34
  - program development, 22-23, 35-37
  - evaluation by ICA, 35
  - and host country contribution, 21-22
  - and host country request, 21, 35
  - illustrative projects
    - and budgeting, 88
  - joint financing of projects, 5-6
  - budgetary subvention, 6
  - service, choice of, 35
  - year-to-year extension of program
    - and fund allocation, 87, 88
- programs
  - requirements for success, 21
  - and Soviet bloc aid, 7
- Technical Co-operation Administration, 34
- technicians
  - number abroad, 20
- Thailand, 29, 57, 87
- Truman, Harry S., 27, 86
- Tunisia, 30, 32
- Turkey, 30, 87
- Underdeveloped countries
  - economic assistance for
    - American, types of, 6
  - economic development
    - balanced program, need for, 36
    - and capital for investment, 2, 3
    - and cultural changes, resistance to, 2, 3
    - development climate, creation of, 2-3
    - human consequences of, 36
    - long-term loans for, 36-37
    - obstacles to, 2
    - personnel, lack of trained, 2, 15
    - political leadership, role of in, 3
    - and political stability, 148-149
    - and democracy, 149
    - and private enterprise, 36
    - rate and capacity to absorb, 35-36
    - technical co-operation, role of in, 3-4, 36
  - technical assistance for
    - variety in needs of, 51
  - technological change
    - agents of change, 121
    - achievements and understanding of cultures, 123-124
    - British Health Centre, Natal, 123
    - consequences of, 121-122
    - cross-cultural communication
      - perception, difference in of cultural group, 126-127
      - and symbolic meanings, 125-126
    - and cultural factors, 121-122
    - logical tenets and differing cultures, 127
    - progress and cultural aspirations, 128
    - rejection of change and cultural values, 124-125
    - and religious tenets of natives, 121
    - and ways of life, totality of, 121, 122-123
- United Arab Republic, 48
- United Kingdom, 83, 132, 137
- United Nations
  - Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 12, 26, 27, 52
  - Resolution 222 (IX), 27, 28
  - Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 26, 27, 55, 82, 83, 84, 131, 133-135
  - International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 27, 82
  - International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 27, 30, 82, 83, 84
  - International Labor Organization (ILO), 26, 27, 82, 83, 84, 90, 130, 132, 133, 136
  - International Monetary Fund, 27, 29, 35, 38, 82
  - International Telecommunication Union (ITU), 27, 82, 84, 131
  - Korean Reconstruction Agency, 27
  - United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 26, 27, 29, 55, 82, 83, 84, 132, 134, 135-136
  - United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF), 27
  - United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East, 27
  - United Nations Technical Assistance Administration (UNTAA), 82, 84, 131-133 *passim*
  - World Health Organization (WHO), 26, 27, 32, 55, 82, 83, 84, 136-137
  - World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 27, 82, 84, 131, 133
- United States Information Agency, 104, 106
- Universal Postal Union (UPO), 82
- University of California, 114
- University of Chicago, 157-158
- University of Michigan, 114
- University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School, 114
- University of Southern California, 118
- Uruguay, 18, 23, 63
- Vanderbilt University, 117
- Venezuela, 20, 132
- Vietnam, 57, 87
- Wayne State University, 117
- WIENS, HENRY, The United States Operations Mission in Iraq, 140-149
- Yemen, 42
- Yugoslavia, 30, 32, 42, 49

## INDEX

- Adenauer, Konrad, 7, 9, 13, 23, 25  
 Africa, 14, 40, 41, 45, 52, 79, 85, 100, 102, 107,  
   118, 121, 133  
   independence, 52  
   *See also* individual countries  
 Albania, 17, 52  
 Algeria, 83, 106, 108  
 ALKHMIMOV, VLADIMIR S., Soviet Foreign Trade  
   Channels, 30-38  
 Alkhimov, Vladimir S., 44  
 Alliances (international)  
   Colombo Plan, 71  
 Alsop, Joseph  
   quoted, 118  
 American Academy of Political and Social Sci-  
   ence, 128  
 Arab States  
   US-Arab relations  
     friendship, period of, 105  
     Zionism, US support of, 105  
 Arab States in East-West conflict  
   Arab-Soviet relations  
     and national sovereignty, 108  
     Western reaction to, 108-109  
   colonialism, role of, 104-105, 106, 109  
   history of, 104  
   communism, reaction to, 106-107  
   and new Soviet strategy (1955), 109  
   favorable attitude toward the West, possi-  
     bility of, 109-110  
   ideological issue not a factor in Arab mind,  
     106  
   indifference, period of, 105-106  
   nationalism, role of, 104-109  
   neutrality, period of, 107-108, 109  
     and economic development, 108  
   nonalignment, period of, 107, 108, 109  
   and Suez question, 5, 105, 106, 107, 109  
   Western defense organizations, period of,  
     106-107, 108  
     Arab reaction to, 106-107  
     and Zionism, 105-109 *passim*  
 Asia, 2, 14, 40, 41, 44, 45, 52, 63, 76, 79, 80,  
   81, 85, 97, 98, 100, 102, 107, 121, 123, 133  
   independence, 52  
   *See also* individual countries  
 Asia Foundation, 62  
 Attlee, Clement, 59  
 Australasia, 121  
 Austria, 17, 18, 32, 42, 115, 118  
  
 Baltic States, 17, 18  
 Ben-Gurion, David, 108  
 Berle, A. A., 125  
  
 Berlin  
   air-lift, 40, 42  
   crisis, 9, 20-21, 41, 129-130  
   and East Germany, recognition of, 12, 13  
   and free society in Communist bloc area,  
     130  
   and German problem, 22  
   and NATO, 11-12, 13  
   occupation of, 11, 20  
   Soviet aims, 13  
   treaties, new, 11-12  
   unification of, 45  
   and United Nations trust for, 12, 13, 22, 130  
   and Western Europe, defense of, 41-42  
   Western forces in, 11, 42  
   Western policy  
     alternatives and concepts, 13-15  
   Western responsibility in West Berlin, 22,  
     44  
 Bohemia, 17  
 Bolles, Blair, 114  
 Bulgaria, 17, 18  
 Burke, Arleigh A., 79  
   quoted, 40  
 Burma, 36, 57-65, 80, 97, 98, 99, 100  
   boundary, settlement of dispute with Com-  
     munist China, 63  
   democracy, growth of, 63  
     and Western understanding, 63  
   economic development, 61-62  
     and Communist rebellion, 62  
     and foreign aid, 62  
   foreign policy  
     anti-imperialism, 61  
     and Afro-Asian bloc policies, 61  
     and Kashmir question, 61  
     and Israel, relations with, 61, 98-99  
   insurgency in, 63  
   language, 63  
   personnel, lack of trained, 63  
   population, 63  
   religion, 63  
 Byelorussia, 17  
  
 Cambodia, 57, 59, 98  
 Central Africa, 99  
 Central Europe, 7, 17, 18, 21, 40  
   disengagement, peril of, 7  
   historical background  
     post-World War I, 17-18  
     World War II, 18-21  
   Yalta agreement, 19  
   imperialism in, 40

- Ceylon, 57, 59, 97, 98, 99, 100  
 Chad, 100  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 42, 76, 78, 81  
 China, 2, 4, 14, 41, 44, 52, 53, 93, 113, 124  
   *See also* People's Republic of China  
 China, Republic of (nationalist), *see* Foreign policy (U.S.); Matsu; Quemoy  
 Chou En-lai, 84  
   quoted, 83  
 Churchill, Winston, 19, 113  
 Colombia, 124  
 Conference (international)  
   Asian Socialist Conference (1953), 98  
   Bandung Conference, 98, 108  
   First Asia Relations Conference (1947), 58-59  
   Geneva Ministers' Conference (1959), 12-13  
   summit conference (1959), 42, 90, 94  
 Communism (world), 59-62 *passim*, 71-72, 106-107, 119-120  
   post-World War II history, 2-3  
   recovery of, 2-3  
   Soviet Union leadership, 3  
 Crossman, R. H., 116  
 Cuba, 124  
 Czechoslovakia, 2, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 40, 43, 52, 105, 117, 118  
  
 Dahomey, 100  
 Dai Shen-yu  
   quoted, 84  
 Dalai Lama, 61  
 DALLIN, DAVID J., Communist Politics in the Western World, 1-7  
 Denmark, 21  
 Diplomacy (international)  
   Soviet-American, comparison between, 129  
 Diponegoro, Prince, 68  
 Dulles, Allen W., 84  
   quoted, 84  
 Dulles, John Foster, 3, 23  
   quoted, 24, 76, 80, 81, 83, 118  
  
 East Asia, 122  
 East Europe, 5, 9, 12, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 40, 43, 119, 120  
   imperialism in, 40  
 East-West conflict  
   conciliation, danger of to Free World, 50-51, 55  
   crises, creation of by Soviet Union, 42, 129  
   disarmament, 131-133  
     and Soviet fear of foreigners, 130, 132  
   disarmament, international control of  
     Baruch plan, 131  
     Geneva nuclear test talks, 132, 133  
     and veto problem, 132  
   inspection, 92, 94, 131, 132  
   inspection team, nationality of, 132  
   nuclear testing, 92, 94, 131-132  
   Soviet attitude, 131, 132, 133  
   US and Western attitude, 131, 132  
   and veto power, 132  
   and economic and political systems, 4-5  
   and interpretation of history, 17  
   Korea as symbol in, 54  
   nature of, 42-43, 51-52  
   negotiations  
     areas of agreement, 135-136  
     inflexibility of Soviet Union, 135  
     patience, role of in, 136  
   power struggle, 42-43  
   Soviet-American relations and future of mankind, 128  
   tensions, easing of, 2, 25, 44-45, 51, 54  
   summit conference (proposed), 42  
   and third world war, 40, 42  
   *See also* Germany  
 Economic aid (Soviet Union), 32, 36  
 Economic aid (US)  
   military aspects of, 122-123  
 Economy (Soviet Union)  
   growth of, 128  
   seven year plans, 35-36  
   and 21st CPSU, 35, 36  
 Egypt, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109  
   Suez crisis, 42  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 35, 78, 90, 123, 130  
   quoted, 24, 35, 131, 135  
 Empires  
   liabilities of, 43  
 Estonia, 52  
 Ethiopia, 18  
 Eurasia, 113  
 Europe, 7, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21, 25, 40, 41, 43, 44, 85, 106, 107, 117, 118, 123  
   *See also* individual countries  
  
 Far East, 106, 118, 122  
 Faure, Edgar  
   quoted, 82  
 Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany), 4, 6, 7, 9-15, 20, 21, 23, 24, 32, 33, 34, 40, 45, 130  
   establishment of, 20, 21  
   trade relations with Soviet Union, 33  
 Fifth World Order Study Conference, 121  
 Finland, 17, 18, 32  
 Finletter, Thomas K.  
   quoted, 121  
 FISCHER, LOUIS, The Soviet-American Antagonism: How Will It End?, 39-48  
 FLEMING, D. F., Beyond the Cold War, 111-126  
 Ford Foundation, 62  
 Foreign policy (Soviet Union)  
   co-existence, 129  
   conciliatory period, 40

- continental outlook of, 6
- foreign trade as tool of diplomacy, 128, 133-134
- Free World division, 129
- Germany, fear of, 6
- propaganda techniques, 134-135
- war, inevitability of, 5-6, 129
- world domination, 129
- Foreign policy (US)
  - achievements, 128-129
  - arms to Latin American countries, 113-114
  - "Atoms for Peace" project, 93
  - containment of Communism, 112-113, 114, 116-117, 122, 123
    - and Soviet economic and technical advance, 115-116
  - containment of communism (false premises)
    - appeasement and preservation of civilization, 118-119
    - communism absolute evil, 119-120
    - communist world conquest, 117-118
    - domino theory, 118
    - negotiating from strength, 119
    - surprise attack, 119
  - Eisenhower doctrine, 44
  - foreign bases, acquisition of, 113-114, 122
  - Formosa, protection of, 120, 121
  - Hoover European Relief Program, 93
  - information program, 135
    - United State Information Agency, 135
  - League of Nations, failure to join, 93
  - military alliances, 114
  - Near East, power play in, 93
  - new policy, proposals for, 90
    - arms control, 91-92, 94
    - Christian-Judean concepts, application of, 90-91, 93-94
    - disengagement, 120-122
    - economic aid, 122-123
    - evolutionary changes, acceptance of, 124-125
    - Germany, 92-93
    - goals of, 91
    - military cutbacks, 122
    - Near East, 93
    - reciprocal trade, 123-124
    - South America, 93
    - world unity, work toward, 125-126
    - World War II results, acceptance of, 120
  - People's Republic of China
    - alternatives to present policy
      - recognition, problem of, 81-82
      - and Taiwan's legal status, 81
      - trade and cultural relation, resumption of, 81
    - United Nations seating of Communist China, 81
    - contradictions in policy, 79-80
    - embargo, 78, 79
    - and intervention in internal affairs of China, 76-77
    - Korean crisis, effect of, 78
    - and moral debt of Communist China, 82-83
    - nonrecognition, 44, 79
    - origin of policy, 77-78
    - reasons for policy, 79-80
    - results of policy, 79
    - and public opinion, 128
  - Foreign trade (Soviet Union)
    - commodity composition, 31-32
    - exports, 31, 32
    - imports, 31-32
    - credits, 5, 33, 35, 133
    - development of, 31, 36
    - and foreign policy, 128, 133-134
    - socialist countries, 32
    - US-Soviet relations
      - history, 34-35
      - normalization, hope for, 35, 36
      - obstacles to, 34-35
        - and Russian economy, development of, 35-36, 44
      - and underdeveloped countries, 133
      - Western countries, 32-33, 34
  - Formosa, 42, 45, 116, 118
  - France, 6, 7, 12, 18, 20, 32, 34, 43, 59, 71, 92, 104, 105, 108, 118, 122
    - trade relations with Soviet Union, 32-33
  - Free World
    - achievements of, 128-129
    - diplomacy of, 129
    - values of, 52, 129, 136
  - French Sudan, 99, 106
  - Fulbright, James W., 119
  - Gandhi, Mohandas K. (Mahatma), 58
  - Gaulle, Charles de, 25
  - German Democratic Republic (East Germany), 4, 6, 7, 12, 13, 20-24 *passim*, 41, 52, 130
    - establishment of, 20, 21
    - recognition of, 12, 13
    - revolution in, 42
    - Soviet troops, withdrawal of, 22-23
  - Germany, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9-15, 18-25 *passim*, 40, 92, 93, 120, 129, 130, 131
    - confederation, 7, 9, 10, 12-13, 23, 130
    - deadlock in, 20
    - disengagement, 6-7, 130
      - military and political aspects, 21-22, 25
      - Rapacki plan, 21, 22
    - division of, 9, 10-11
    - four-power occupation of, 20
    - militarism in, 40
    - peace treaty, proposals for
      - Eastern frontier negotiation with Poland, 23
      - Germany forbidden to enter military alliances, 23

- objections
  - Germany necessary to NATO, 24, 25
  - lack of Russian agreements, 23-24
  - neutralization as a cause of restlessness in Germany, 24
- peace treaty, separate, 130
- post-surrender policy, 19-21
- and Potsdam agreement, 19-20
- rearmament of, 6, 26
- unification of, 22, 25, 129-131
  - and free all-German elections, 23
- Western forces, right of, to be, 130
- and Yalta agreement, 19, 20
- See also* Berlin
- Ghana, 99, 100, 101
- Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 3
- Great Britain, 6, 18, 24, 25, 31, 33, 34, 42, 43,
  - 53, 59, 77, 97, 104, 105, 108, 114, 118
  - trade relations with Soviet Union, 33
- Greece, 17, 32, 118, 129
- GREWE, WILHELM G., The Unification of Germany, 8-15
- Guinea, 99
- Hadrian, 97
- Hancher, Virgil M.
  - quoted, 112
- Hatta, Mohammad, 60, 71
- Herzegovina, 17
- Hitler, Adolf, 17, 13, 40, 112, 113
- Hungary, 3, 6, 17, 21, 24, 41, 52, 117, 124
  - Revolution (1956), 2, 40, 41, 42
- Iceland, 32
- India, 57-65, 67, 80, 97, 98, 99, 100
  - democracy, growth of, 63
    - and Western understanding, 63
  - economic development, 61-62
  - foreign policy
    - and Afro-Asian bloc policies, 61
    - anti-imperialism, 61
    - and Tibet, 61
  - languages, 62
  - leaders, 62-63
  - political divisions, 62
  - population, 62
- Indochina, 81
- Indonesia, 44, 57, 60, 67-74, 98
  - Acheh War, 68
  - American education for youth, 72-73
  - American leaders, influence of, 69-70
  - and the cold war, 70-71
  - communism in, 71-72
  - Constitution
    - Pantja-Sila* (Five Principles), 70, 71
  - co-operation in, 68-69
    - village meetings, 68
  - democracy with leadership, 58, 72
  - Dutch occupation of, 68-69
    - economy oriented toward the West, 68-69
    - education under, 69
      - resources, exploitation of, 68-69
    - foreign policy, 71
    - Hindu influence in, 67, 69
    - independence
      - leaders, 69
      - problems of, 70
      - West, influence of on, 70
    - Islamic influence in, 67, 69
    - political parties in, 71
    - receptivity to new ideas in, 67-68
    - technical assistance for, 73
    - West, disappointment with the, 71-72
- International affairs
  - sources of ideas re, 50
- International relations, *see* East-West conflict
- International trade
  - as preventive to war, 31
  - and standard of living, world's, 31
- Iran, 83, 97, 129
- Iraq, 43, 44, 97, 106, 107
- Bagdad Pact, 107
- Israel, 43, 97-102
  - Afro-Asian countries, improvement in relations, 98-99
  - and Afro-Asian countries, political development of, 102
  - Arab antagonism re, 98
  - Asian attitude toward, 97
  - and Bandung Conference, 98
  - Burma, relations with, 98-99
  - history, 97
    - Asian ignorance of, 97
  - recognition of, 61, 97-98
  - United Nations Resolution (1947) re, 97
  - See also* Arab States in East-West conflict; Technical assistance
- Italy, 32, 33, 34, 71, 104, 112, 118
  - trade relations with Soviet Union, 33
- Japan, 18, 53, 77, 79, 81, 97, 100, 114, 118, 120, 122
- Java, 67, 68
- Jefferson, Thomas, 69
- Jordan, 106
- Kenya, 100
- Khrushchev, Nikita S., 5, 7, 14, 25, 35, 41-44
  - passim*, 78, 84, 90, 128, 130, 134, 135
  - quoted, 5, 6, 11, 14, 31
- KOHN, Y. LEO, Israel and the New Nation States of Asia and Africa, 96-102
- Korea, 2, 51, 52-55, 57, 61, 77, 78, 129
  - division of country, 52-53, 54
  - elections in, 53-54
    - and Communist fears, 54
  - history of, 53, 55
  - unification of, 53, 55
  - war in, 40, 53, 54

- Lansner, Kermit, 102  
 quoted, 101
- Laos, 57, 98
- Latin America, 36, 84, 133
- Latvia, 52
- Lebanon, 42, 43
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilych, 5, 40
- Liberia, 99, 100
- Libya, 106
- Lincoln, Abraham, 69, 112, 125
- Lippmann, Walter  
 quoted, 121, 123
- Lithuania, 17, 52
- Litvinov, Maksim M., 18
- Liu Shao-chi, 60
- Lukacs, J. A., 114, 115
- MacArthur, Douglas, 118
- McCarthy, Joseph S., 78
- McElroy, Neil H.  
 quoted, 44
- McGill, Ralph  
 quoted, 121
- Macmillan, Harold, 12, 119
- Malaya, 57, 59, 60, 81
- Manchuria, 77
- Mao Tse-tung, 2, 43, 60  
 quoted, 84
- Marshall, George C., 77
- Matsu, 42, 43, 45
- Middle East, 44, 45, 81, 85, 105, 106, 118, 133
- Mikoyan, Anastas I., 5
- MOEKARTO NOTOWIDIGDO, The Confrontation  
 of Influences in Indonesia, 66-74
- Molotov, Vyacheslav Mikhailovich, 113
- Mongolia, 52
- Montenegro, 17
- Moravia, 17
- Morocco, 106, 108
- Mussolini, Benito, 18, 112
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 43
- Nationalism  
 as a world force, 44
- Near East, 93
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 59-62 *passim*  
 quoted, 58-59
- Nepal, 57
- The Netherlands, 59  
*See also* Indonesia
- Ngo Dinh Diem, 58
- Nigeria, 99, 100
- North Africa, 112
- North America, 12, 115, 121, 122
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO),  
 11-12, 24, 25, 113, 129
- North Korea, 52, 78, 82, 115
- Norway, 32
- Nyein, Kyaw, 61
- Oman, 108
- Outer Mongolia, 115
- Pakistan, 57, 61, 80
- Palestine, 97, 98, 105, 106
- Pearson, Lester B.  
 quoted, 125
- People's Republic of China (Communist), 32,  
 43, 44, 45, 54, 63, 76-85, 105, 116, 117,  
 118, 120, 133  
 communes, 116  
 foreign policy, phases of, 83-84  
 international position of, 83-84  
 progress in, 116, 124  
*See also* Foreign policy (U.S.)
- Philippines, the, 57, 60, 61, 81, 93, 97, 99, 118
- Poland, 3, 6, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 40, 41, 43,  
 45, 52, 115, 124  
 revolution, 41
- Pomerania, 19
- Prussia, 17, 19
- Quemoy, 20, 42, 43, 45, 78, 79, 83, 117
- Rapacki, Adam, 21
- Rhee, Syngman, 42
- Rhodesia, 100
- Roberts, Henry L.  
 quoted, 125
- Rockefeller Foundation, 62
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 19, 112, 113, 125  
 quoted, 41
- Rumania, 6, 17, 18, 43, 52
- Russia, 2, 3, 4, 14, 17, 18, 31, 93
- Salem, Sam, 104
- Satellites  
 Soviet position not secure in, 41
- SAVEGH, FAYEZ, Arab Nationalism and Soviet-  
 American Relations, 103-110
- Senegal, 100
- Serbia, 17
- Silesia, 19
- Slovenia, 17
- SNOW, EDGAR, Recognition of the People's Re-  
 public of China, 75-85
- South Africa, 71
- South America, 85, 93, 118, 121, 122
- South Asia, 57, 59-63 *passim*  
 communism in  
 history, 59-61  
 anti-imperialism strategy, 59-60  
 revolutions, 60-61  
 democracy in, 58  
 diplomacy  
 development of policies, 60-61  
 post-independence history, 58-61  
 First Asian Relations Conference (1947),  
 58-59  
 independence and nationalism  
 and response to external propaganda, 57  
 progress since independence, 58-59  
 Western recognition of factors in, 58  
 Second Asian Socialist Conference (1956), 61

- Western domination of, 57  
 revolt against, 57  
 Western policies and strategies in, 59
- South Vietnam, 99
- South Korea, 43, 78, 79, 105, 114, 117
- Southeast Asia, 44, 85, 99
- Soviet Union, 2-7 *passim*, 11, 18, 20, 23, 24, 30-36, 40-45, 53, 54, 60, 78, 79, 80, 82, 92, 108, 109, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 120, 128-136  
 atomic weapons, development of, 115, 128  
 empire, liabilities of, 42, 43, 115  
 world involvement of, 114-115  
*See also* Communism; East-West conflict;  
 Economic aid; Economy; Foreign policy;  
 Foreign trade; Germany; South Asia;  
 Technical assistance
- Spain, 18, 42, 104, 114, 118
- Stalin, Joseph V., 2, 3, 5, 17, 18, 19, 40, 41, 43, 82, 119, 129
- STASSEN, HAROLD E., Abatement of the Arms Race, 89-95
- Steiner, H. Arthur  
 quoted, 84
- Stevenson, Adlai  
 quoted, 125-126
- Sudan, Republic of, 100
- Sukarno, Achmed, 60, 71  
 quoted, 72
- Sulzberger, C. L.  
 quoted, 123
- Sumatra, 68
- Swe, U Ba, 61
- Sweden, 17, 32
- Syria, 108
- Taiwan, 20, 76-79 *passim*, 81, 83, 129
- Taylor, Maxwell D., 40
- Technical assistance (Israel), 99-101  
 Israel as pilot plant for new Afro-Asian countries, 101-102  
 Joint economic enterprises, 100-101  
 Trainee program, 99-100
- Technical assistance (Soviet Union), 32, 36, 133-134
- Technical assistance (US)  
 aims of, 134  
 Marshall Plan, 93, 134  
 Mutual Security Program, 134  
 pioneer in, 134  
 and UN programs, 134
- Thailand, 57, 61, 81, 97, 98, 100
- U Thant  
 quoted, 85
- Thucydides, 136
- Tibet, 52, 124, 129  
 revolution, 42
- Tinker, Hugh  
 quoted, 99
- Tito, Marshall (Josip Broz), 2, 3
- Tojo, Eiki (Hideki), 112
- Toynbee, Arnold, 68
- TRAGER, FRANK N., The Propaganda Battle in India and Burma, 56-65
- Truman, Harry S., 19, 77, 78, 113, 117, 119
- Tunisia, 106, 108
- Turkey, 42, 118
- Ulbricht, Walter, 7
- Underdeveloped countries  
 and Communist propaganda, 84-85  
 poverty, real challenge to West, 84-85
- United Arab Republic, 36
- United Kingdom, 6, 92, 132  
*See also* Great Britain
- United Nations, 9, 12, 21, 22, 24, 44, 45, 52, 53, 54, 61, 62, 71, 77, 80-84 *passim*, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 113, 120, 125, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136  
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 133  
 International Labor Organization, 133  
 Technical Assistance Program, 133  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 133  
 World Health Organization, 133
- United States, 4, 5, 6, 18, 19, 24, 25, 31, 34, 35, 36, 40-45, 53, 57, 59, 62, 63, 71, 72, 73, 76-85 *passim*, 90-96 *passim*, 104, 105, 107, 114, 118, 128, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135  
*See also* East-West conflict; Economic aid;  
 Foreign policy; Germany; Technical assistance
- Venezuela, 124
- Vietnam, 57, 59, 60, 79, 129
- WARBURG, JAMES P., The Central European Crisis: A Proposal for Western Initiative, 16-29
- Warburg, James P., 120
- Washington, George, 69
- The West, 4, 5, 6, 11, 13, 17, 19, 24, 32, 40, 41, 42, 43, 60, 63, 70, 72, 97, 101, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 118, 124
- Western Europe, 18, 19, 24, 41, 105, 114, 121, 122, 129  
 defense of, 24-25, 41-42
- WILCOX, FRANCIS O., Soviet Diplomacy: A Challenge to Freedom, 127-136
- Williams, William  
 quoted, 115
- Wilson, J. Tuzo, 116
- Wilson, Woodrow, 125
- Yemen, 97, 108
- YOU CHAN YANG, Narrowing the Gap, 49-55
- Yugoslavia, 2-5 *passim*, 17, 18, 41, 82, 115



Vol. 325

Sept, 1959

**INDEX**

## INDEX

- Acheson, Dean, 3, 4
- Adams, John, 7
- Adams, John Quincy, 7
- Adult education (US)
  - agriculture's program, 113-114
  - business' program, 113
  - goals of, 112-114
  - labor's program, 114
  - methods, techniques, and tools, 110-112
  - organizations
    - history, 109-110
    - list of, 110
  - professions' program, 114
  - public responsibility, educating for, 114-115
  - leaders education
    - Fund for Adult Education plan for, 115
  - public roles, education for, 112-115
    - in the community, 114-115
    - in the home, 112-113
    - on the job, 113-114
  - radio and television, educational, 111-112
  - students, 110
  - subject matter, 110
  - teachers, 110
- Africa, 5, 107
- Agriculture (US), 14, 26, 27, 113-114
  - and modern society, 5-6
- Arts (US)
  - public interest in, 13
- Asia, 5
- Austin, John, 7, 8
- Australia, 2
- Automation, 14
  - and leisure, 83
- Bacon, Francis, 4
- Black, Hugo L., 7
- Blank, David M., 34, 36, 37
- Borneo, 2
- Boulding, Kenneth
  - quoted, 66
- Brennan, William J., Jr., 7
- Burma, 63
- Canada, 2
- Carnegie, Andrew, 13
- Catherine II of Russia
  - quoted, 18
- CHILDS, HARWOOD L., Molding Public Opinion
  - on Select Manpower, 50-57
- China, People's Republic of (Communist), 2, 5
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 7
- Civilization (human)
  - American contribution to, 40-41
- CLAGUE, EWAN, Occupational Statistics: A
  - Tool for Determining Manpower Need, 20-28
- Colleges and universities (US)
  - diversity of, 100
  - earning power and college education, 99
  - and empiricism, tradition of, 101
  - enrollment, 79
  - faculty salaries, 100
  - faculty-student contact, 102
  - financial resources, need for, 100, 101, 102
  - graduates
    - increase in, 27-28, 32
    - ratio to total population, 80
  - humanities and liberal arts, study of, 100, 101-102
  - methods, reassessment of, 100-101
  - nature of, 96
  - philosophy re, 96
  - problems facing, 96, 97
  - requirements, system of, 102
  - and socio-economic system, relation to, 99-100, 102
  - and tax system, 99
  - techniques, reappraisal of, 102
  - See also Graduate education
- Conant, James, 65
- CORSON, JOHN J., Society's Stake—and Responsibility for Allocating Manpower, 58-69
- Crocker, W. R., 2, 5
- Culture (US)
  - Asian image of, 2
    - political consequences, 2-3
  - goal values of, 5, 6, 8
  - and international politics, 3-4, 82, 83
  - profit motive in, 5-6
- DAVID, HENRY, Manpower Development and Utilization: A Government or a Private Responsibility?, 70-77
- Democracy
  - and spiritual and moral values of citizens, 6-7, 85-86
  - See also Free Society
- Democritus, 9
- Dewey, John, 55
- DERTHICK, LAWRENCE G., Dimensions for Progress, 78-86
- Dictatorship, see Totalitarian Society
- Douglas, William O., 7
- Dulles, John Foster, 3
- East-West conflict
  - ideological battle in, 5

- Economy (US)  
 change, high rate of, 27  
 citizens' role in, 108  
 complexity, increase in, 27  
 professional and technical workers, need for, 27, 80  
*See also* Agriculture; Industry
- Education  
 life-long process, 82-83
- Education (higher)  
 US-USSR, comparison between, 97-98, 99
- Education (Soviet Union)  
 anthropology in, 98  
 appraisal by American educators, 108  
 arts in, 98  
 balance in, 98  
 characteristics of, 108-109  
 class size, 98  
 conflicting doctrines in, 98  
 curriculum, 98  
 economics in, 98  
 efficiency of, 98, 108  
 faculty salaries, 97  
 finance in, 98  
 funds for, 97  
 growth, rate of, 97  
 history in, 98  
 laboratory equipment, 98, 99  
 languages in, 98  
 library facilities, 98  
 literature abstracting, 99  
 management in, 98  
 mathematics and physical science in, 98  
 philosophy in, 98  
 planning in, 96-97, 98  
 political science in, 98  
 prestige of educated, 97  
 psychology in, 98  
 research facilities, 99  
 rewards, system of, 97, 98  
 sociology in, 98  
 state, role of, 98  
 student responsibility, 98  
 transportation in, 98  
 utilitarian, emphasis on, 98
- Education (US)  
 aesthetic sensitivity, cultivation of, 6, 8, 9  
 complacency toward system, 96-97  
 continuing study, need for, 82-83  
 counseling services, 60-61, 73  
   availability of, 81  
   and title V of National Defense Education Act, 81  
   need for, 66, 81  
 curriculum, 6-10  
   and American world position, 82, 83  
   change in and plant needs, 84  
   humanization of and leisure, 83  
 enrollment, school, rise in, 33, 79, 83  
 half-day sessions, 84  
 junior colleges, 81, 84  
 language program  
   need to strengthen, 82  
 length of, 81  
 mathematical truth, seeking of, 8-10  
 methods, change in instruction, 84  
 one-room schools, number of, 84  
 professional staff, size of, 79  
 religious and political philosophy, importance of in, 6-7  
 resources of, 88  
   human, 88  
   physical, 88  
 rewards and prestige, need for, 102  
 school districts, reorganization of, 83-84  
 schools and development of specialized talent, 81  
 science  
   number studying, 82  
   program, need for change in, 81  
   sense of purpose, renewal in, 99-100  
   society's role in, 99, 100, 102, 103  
   and society, well-being of, 105  
 students  
   philosophy concerning, 96  
   talented, waste of, 64, 80  
 Sputnik, effect of on, 97  
 task of, 88  
 technological aids, use of, 84  
 training, need for higher degree of, 28  
*See also* Adult Education; Colleges and Universities; Education (higher); Educational Research; Graduate Education; High Schools; Students
- Educational research (US), 84-85  
 contributors to, 85  
 cost of, 85  
 personnel for, 84-85  
 program  
   curriculum analysis, 85  
   learning theory, 85  
   school plant, construction of, 85  
   talent census, 85  
   support for, 85
- Einstein, Albert, 9
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 3
- Emotions, human  
 and action, 56
- Engels, Friedrich, 5
- Euclid, 9
- Eudoxus, 9
- Europe, 12
- Federal Republic of Germany (West), 35
- FLETCHER, C. SCOTT, Continuing Education for National Survival, 104-115
- Ford, Henry, 13

## Foreign policy (US)

- Acheson leadership, 3, 4
- ambivalence in, 3, 4, 5
- and broken image of America, 2, 3, 4, 5
- classic theory, 4
- Dulles leadership, 2-3, 4
- "massive retaliation," principle of, 3
- military men, role of in, 4
- power-politics theory, 3-4
- and security, 5, 9

France, 35

Francis of Assisi (Saint)

quoted, 101

Frankfurter, Felix, 7, 8

Franklin, Benjamin, 101

## Free society

- and allocation of manpower, 39
- education, role of in, 109, 110
- goals of, 105, 109
- individual, role of, 105, 109, 110, 115
- manpower policies
- responsibility, location of, 71, 73, 77
- and mental liberty, 17
- planning in, 13-14

Free World, 3, 5

Freud, Sigmund, 55

Frost, Robert, 16

George, Henry, 55

Germany, *see* Federal Republic of Germany, 35

Ghana, 63

Gibbs, Willard, 9

## Graduate education (US)

- cost of, 79-80
- doctoral degree
- and college teaching, 79
- number holding, 79
- number in industry, 79
- and title V of National Defense Education Act, 80

Great Britain, 2, 35

political system, 8

Green, William, 13

Greenwalt, Crawford

quoted, 97

Gresham, Thomas, 2, 5

Griswold, A. Whitney, 99

Hamilton, Alexander, 4

Hand, Learned, 7

quoted, 8

Harbison, Frederick, 32

HARNWELL, GAYLORD P., *Toward a More Effective Contribution by Colleges and Universities to National Leadership*, 95-103

Harrison, Tom, 2

Heisenberg, August, 9

## High schools (US)

- academic excellence, need for elevating, 83
- buildings, need for new, 83
- change in program, need for, 88
- class size
- attitude re, need for change, 92
- facilities, improvement in, 91-92
- graduates
- growth in number of, 27
- independent learning, 88-89
- restriction on, 89
- and population growth, need to plan for, 83
- scheduling practices, 93
- student responsibility, need to increase, 88-89
- teachers
- differences among, 89-90
- functioning, changes in pattern, 89-90
- and nonprofessional chores, 89, 90
- professional productivity, limits on, 89
- present practices, premises for, 89
- recruiting, role of schools in, 93, 94
- salaries, need for higher, 83
- technological tools, use of, 89, 90-91

Hill, Samuel E., 32

Hillman, Sidney, 13

Hobbes, Thomas, 4, 6, 7, 8, 55

Holland, 35

Hollingshead, August B.

cited, 47

Homer, 15

HUGHES, EVERETT CHERRINGTON, *Prestige*, 45-49

Hume, David, 4

Hungary, 3

India, 107

Indonesia, 2

## Industry (US)

- change in, and work and educational requirements, 28, 64
- research and development, increase in, 26
- and employment, 26, 27, 32, 59

Inkeles, Alex, 46

cited, 46

## International conferences

Bangkok Conference, 2

Iran, 63

illiteracy in, 63

skilled manpower, need for, 63-64

Jefferson, Thomas, 6, 7, 8

quoted, 4, 7, 8

Jones, Howard Mumford, 101

Josephs, Devereux C., 99

Kennan, George F.

quoted, 3

Keynes, John M., 55

- Khrushchev, Nikita, 5  
 King, Ernest J., 4  
 Korea, 64  
 Korean conflict, 3, 14, 26
- Lazarsfeld, Paul  
   cited, 46
- Leadership (US)  
   arts and humanities, role of in, 12-13, 18  
   business officials in government, 109, 110  
   events, impact of on, 18  
   and concern with planning and security,  
     13-14  
   economic and labor leaders, characteristics  
     of, 13  
   education, role of in, 12, 28, 109, 110, 113-  
     114  
   government leaders  
     education of, 109, 110, 113-114  
   limitations on  
     restrictive guild practices, 12  
   multiplicity and fluidity of, 106-107, 114  
   and negativistic attitude, 13, 14  
   and political thinkers of high caliber, lack  
     of, 12  
   survey and analysis of, 12, 13
- Learning  
   as dynamic process, 93
- Leibniz, Baron Gottfried Wilhelm von, 9
- Lenin, Nikolai, 5
- Lewis, John L., 13
- Lincoln, Abraham, 6
- Lippman, Walter, 55
- Locke, John, 4, 6, 7, 8, 55
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 6, 18
- MacLeish, Archibald  
   quoted, 15
- Madison, James, 7
- Malik, Jacob A., 3
- Manpower  
   supply-demand  
     and automation, 76  
     relationship, 30, 32  
     and social attitudes and conventions, 76  
     and utilization factors, 75  
   variables in shaping of, 76  
   *See also* Manpower shortages
- Manpower (US)  
   maldistribution of, 41  
   and President's Committee on Education  
     Beyond the High School, 64  
   rewards, inequality among professions, 41  
   utilization of, 64  
   *See also* Occupations and professions
- Manpower allocation (US)  
   channeling devices, 59  
   and freedom of occupational choice, 59
- counseling services  
   for college graduate, 61  
   for high school graduate, 60-61  
     and General Aptitude Test Battery, 60-  
       61  
   for job changer, 61-62  
   and individual needs, 59-60  
   and national needs, 59-60  
   placement institutions, 59-60  
     centralized leadership agency in federal  
       government, need for, 68-69  
     efficiency of, 59  
     importance in technological society, 59-60  
   industrial personnel office, 66  
     company, primary concern of, 66  
   newspaper classified ad, 67  
   private employment agency, 67  
     narrow field of operation, 67  
     high fees, 67  
   public employment office, 68  
     growth, need for, 68  
     job openings, wide range of, 68  
   schools and universities, 65  
     and National Defense Education Act, 65  
   counselors, need for, 66  
   importance of vocational guidance in,  
     65-66  
   trade union and professional society, 66-67  
   and nation's interest, 66-67
- Manpower forecasting  
   accuracy in, 33-34, 35  
   and Commission on Human Resources and  
     Advanced Training, 36  
   economist's role in, 36-37  
   forecast and action  
     in Norway, 33  
     in United Kingdom, 33  
     in United States, 33  
   and free-market concepts, 34  
   information, use of, 33  
   methodology  
     and changes in society and industry, 36  
     improving, difficulty in, 36, 37
- methods  
   census and similar records, 34, 35  
   industry needs, 35  
   improved methods, search for, 35  
   and National Bureau of Economic Research,  
     37  
   and National Science Foundation, 36  
   problems in, 32  
   purpose of, 32-33  
   and salary data, 34  
   *See also* Manpower projections, 1958-1970
- Manpower policies  
   and society's way of life, 73
- Manpower policies (US)  
   private responsibility, area of  
     individual and organizations, 71

- public policies, effect of on, 72
  - defense, 72
  - health, 72
  - immigration, 72
  - military, 72
  - research, 72
- public responsibility, area of, 71-72
  - government, most potent single instrument, 72
  - defense, largest single employer, 72
  - federal, state, and local governments
  - large employers, 72
  - and National Science Foundation, 72
  - Tennessee Valley Authority, 72
- Manpower problems
  - and cultural and institutional problems, 77
  - and human problems, 76
- Manpower projections, 1958-1970 (US)
  - age-sex structure, 23
  - increases, 22-23
  - male workers, 22, 23
  - part-time workers, 23
  - women workers, 22, 23
  - young workers, 22, 23
- Manpower shortages (US)
  - assumptions in, 41-42
  - and blue-collar workers, use of in white collar jobs, 41-42
  - engineers and scientists, 31, 32, 59, 80
  - and motherhood, requirements of, 40, 42
  - and retired professionals, 42
  - self-created, 43
  - technicians, 80
- Mao Tse-tung, 5
- Marx, Karl, 5, 55
- Maxwell, James C., 9
- Middle East, 5, 63
- Mitchell, James P.
  - quoted, 67
- Near East, 107
- Nehru, Pandit Motilal, 3, 6
- NELSON, LESTER W., Improvements Needed in Secondary Schools, 87-94
- Newton, Isaac, 4, 9
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 55
- Nitze, Paul H., 4
- Nixon, Richard, 5
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 6
- NORTHROP, F. S. C., What Kind of an American Civilization Do We Want?, 1-10
- Norway, 35
- Occupational choice (US)
  - alternatives, lack of knowledge concerning, 62
  - and American attitude toward intellectual pursuits, 74
  - and campus social organization, 48
  - cliques and peer influence on, 48, 62, 63, 73
  - contradictory messages, 48
  - economic factors in
    - job opportunity and earning power, 73, 74
  - and educational pressures, 48
  - and family influence, 62, 63, 73
  - freedom of, 60
  - happenstance, element of in, 62, 63
  - and information, occupational, 73
  - counselor, high school, role of, 73
  - and labor market conditions, 74-75
  - labor-market trends information, provision of, 65
  - and US Department of Labor, 64-65
  - and personal values, 73-74
  - and prestige ranking, 46-47, 74
  - psychic considerations, 74
  - society's responsibility for aiding in, 64
  - studies concerning, 62
  - and variables, influence of, 73
- Occupational statistics (US)
  - Bureau of Labor Statistics research, 21-22
    - occupational-industry matrix, 22
    - scientific and technical personnel, study of, 22
  - and Decennial Census of Population, 21
  - lack of, 21
  - limitations of, 21
  - and Monthly Report on Labor Force, 21
- Occupational trends (US)
  - Bureau of Labor Statistics occupational estimates for 1970, 25
  - nonproduction employment
    - increase in, 24
  - production workers employment
    - decline in, 24
  - training and skill, increased demand for, 25, 27, 80
  - white-collar employment
    - increase in, 24-25, 26-27
- Occupations and professions
  - agriculture, 26, 27
    - supply adequate, 32
  - anatomy of prestige, need for, 47, 48
  - arts and humanities field
    - hazards, innate in, 17
    - human values in, 17
    - and politics, 17
    - value, practical of, 17
    - vocation in, 16
    - voluntarism in, 15-16, 17
  - blue-collar occupations, 41-42
    - definition, 25
    - growth, 26
  - classic professions, 39
  - overpopulation of, 40
  - college degree, number requiring, 80
  - counselors (school)
    - number of, 73, 81

- definitions, lack of uniformity in, 34
- dentistry
  - supply adequate, 32
- educational requirements, rise in, 25, 27
- engineers
  - and auxiliary occupations, 75
  - students, decline of in freshmen classes (1950-51), 74-75
- engineers and scientists
  - definition of, 34
  - demand for, 24, 39
  - increase in employment of after World War II, 25-26
  - President's Committee on Scientists and Engineers Final Report to the President, 34, 35, 59
  - shortages of, 31, 32, 59, 80
  - supply-demand surveys, 30-31
  - and technology, development of, 31
- estimates of supply, 32
- forestry
  - supply adequate, 32
- images of, 47
- laborers
  - decline in, 27
  - and automation, 26
- law
  - supply adequate, 32
- medicine, 46
- shortages in, 32
- ministry
  - supply adequate, 32
- modern professions, 39-40
  - enabling and permissive orientation of, 39-40
  - increase in, 39
  - scarcity in, 40
- operatives
  - complexity of work, rise in, 27
  - definition of, 26
  - growth of, 26
- pharmacy
  - supply adequate, 32
- poets
  - justification for, 16
  - planning for, 15
  - security, lack of for, 16
  - voluntarism, 15-16
- politics
  - professors, 46, 79, 100, 102
  - chance element of in, 18-19
  - liberal education in, 19
- prestige ranking of, 47
  - and American educational environment, 49
  - atmospheres, influences of various, 49
  - doctors, 46
  - government officials, 46
  - managers, 46
  - and preceding generation's influence, 49
  - professors, 46
  - scientific professions, 46
  - teachers, public school, 46
  - in industrial civilizations, 46
  - and restrictive guild practices in, 12, 14, 40
  - scarcity, reasons for
    - motherhood, role of, 40, 42
    - restrictive guild practices, 40
  - service workers
    - growth of, 27
  - teachers, 46, 83, 89-90, 93, 94
    - number of, 79
  - teachers, science
    - increase in demand for, 31-32
  - technicians, 75, 80
    - demand for, 59
    - increase in employment after World War II, 26
  - white-collar occupations
    - definition of, 25
    - educational requirements, rise in, 27
    - increase in, 24-25, 26-27
    - prestige value of, 74
- Organizations (US)
  - goals, 106
  - leaders, 106
  - multiplicity of, 105, 109, 114
  - types of, 105-106
- Pakistan, 63, 64
- Pasternak, Boris, 16
- Plato, 18
- Political systems
  - US-USSR, comparison between, 108-109
- Political theories
  - Hobbesian, 7-8
  - Lockean, 7-8
- Polk, James K., 18
- POLLAK, OTTO, Untested Assumptions and Disregarded Factors in Manpower Research, 38-44
- Population (US)
  - growth of, 80, 83
- Progress
  - and security, 14, 15
- Public opinion, molding of
  - analysis of opinion data, 53
  - objectives, definition of, 51
  - persuasion, 55-56
    - emotions, arousing of, 55-56
    - and rational appeal, 56
  - publics, identification of key, 51-52, 55, 56
  - and select manpower, 51
    - and public interest, 56-57
  - strategy
    - argument, 54-55
    - organization, creation of, 54
    - structure, 54
    - over-all campaign, 53-54

- publicity, 56
    - media, choice of, 56
    - principles of, 56
  - surveys, need for, 52-53, 56
  - and correlation of factors, 53
- Publicity
  - principles of, 56
- Redlich, Fredrick C.
  - cited, 47
- Rhodesia, Northern
  - occupations
    - prestige ranking of, 46
- Rickover, Hyman G., 8
- Rockefeller, John D., 13
- Rogers, Lindsay, 18
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 19
- Rossi, Peter H. 46
  - cited, 46
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 4
- Smith, Adam, 55
- Southeast Asia, 107
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization, 2
- Soviet Union, 3, 5, 16, 17
- Soviet Union
  - control, not possible in all areas, 16
  - Kosmomals, 106
  - leadership in, 106
  - literacy in, 97
  - military might of, 107
  - organization in, 105
  - planning in, 106
  - political philosophy of, 105
  - progress in, 97, 107
  - propaganda, use of by, 107
  - state, role of in, 109
  - and underdeveloped countries, 107-108
  - and world domination, 107, 108
  - Young Pioneers, 106
  - See also* Education; Education (higher); Political systems
- Spencer, Herbert, 55
- Stalin, Joseph V., 17
- Stigler, George J., 34, 36, 37
- Students (US), 27-28, 32, 33, 79, 83, 88-89, 110
  - philosophy concerning, 96
  - talented, waste of, 64, 80
- Sweden, 35
- Tawney, Richard H., 55
- Thayer, James Bradley, 7, 8
- Totalitarian society
  - and allocation of manpower, 39
  - goals of, 105, 109
  - organizations in, 109
  - planning in, 13
  - state, role of in, 105
- Toynbee, Arnold, 6
  - quoted, 2-3
- Trevelyan, George M., 55
- Truman, Harry S., 3
- Tugwell, Rexford, 18
- Turkey, 64
- Underdeveloped countries
  - skilled manpower, need for, 63
- United Nations, 3, 40, 63
- United States
  - American way of life, 40-41
  - Bill of Rights, 5, 7, 8
  - child-rearing in, 43
  - church and state, separation of, 6
  - Constitution, 7
  - Declaration of Independence, 4, 5
  - Founding Fathers, 4-8 *passim*
  - individual, role of in, 105, 109
  - literacy, 63
  - paradoxes in
    - charitable agencies services, 43-44
    - education, 43
    - interdisciplinary work, 4
    - mental health services, 44
    - social work, 43
  - planning in
    - agriculture, 14
    - error in, 14
    - in arts and humanities, 16
    - industry, 14
  - philosophies, multiple, in, 105
  - propaganda, use of by, 102
  - religious toleration, principle of, 6-7
  - separation, principle of in, 43
  - standard of living, 80
  - See also* Arts; Colleges and universities; Culture; Economy; Education; Foreign policy; Leadership; Manpower; Political systems; Population
- Veblen, Thorstein B., 55
- Vietnam, 64
- Warren, Earl, 7
- Washington, George, 4, 7
- West Germany *see* Federal Republic of Germany
- Weather forecasting, 36
- Wilson, Woodrow, 19
- WOLFLE, DAEL; Forecasting Surpluses and Shortages in Key Occupations, 29-37
- Wolfe, Dael
  - quoted, 64
- Wolff, Jacques
  - quoted, 37
- WRISTON, HENRY M., Humanists and Generalists, 11-19



Vol. 326

Nov, 1959

# INDEX

## INDEX

- Adams, Henry Carter, 99  
 Advisory Board on Economic Growth and Stability, 17  
 American Revolution, 3, 12  
 Anderson, Robert B., 138  
 Augustus, 117  
 Austria, 123
- Bach, G. L., cited, 129  
 BALDERSTON, C. CANBY, Monetary Policy and Inflation, 116-125  
 Bank of Canada, 41  
 Banking Acts of 1933 and 1935, 111  
 Banking School theory, 110, 113  
 Benson, Ezra Taft, 138  
 Bollinger, Lynn L., quoted, 69  
 Brown, E. C., cited, 81  
 Brown, Harry Gunnison, quoted, 89  
 BUEHLER, ALFRED G., The Problem of Inflation, 1-10  
 Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index, 69-70  
 Burns, Arthur F., cited, 2, 3, 9, 113, quoted, 14  
 Butters, J. Keith, quoted, 69
- Cabinet Committee on Price Stability for Economic Growth, 2, 5; Interim Report, 133-138
- Canada, inflation in, 40-46  
 Carroll, J. J., 89  
 Chandler, Lester, cited, 96  
 Charlemagne, 118  
 Civil War, 3, 12  
 Clark, Colin, cited, 57, 72, quoted, 65  
 Clark, Joseph S., Jr., 31  
 Cold war, 3, 12  
 Collective bargaining, 54, 90, 114  
 COLM, GERHARD, Social and Economic Growth Without Inflation, 25-31  
 Committee for Economic Development, 58  
 Commodity taxes, *see* Taxation  
 Compensatory theory of spending, 19-24 (*passim*)  
 Competition, 121  
 Conference Board Business Record, cited, 65  
 Conference on Economic Progress, cited, 5  
 Cook, L. D., 89  
 Cost of living, 4, 127  
 Cost-push factors, 3, 14-16, 26-27, 30, 113, 115  
 Council of Economic Advisers (CEA), 13, 14, 16, 17  
 CRAIG, PAUL G., The Payroll Taxes and Social Security, 85-92  
 Credit control, *see* Monetary policy
- Debt management, 17, 101-108  
 De Gaulle, Charles, 119  
 Demand-pull factors, 3, 4, 14-15, 26, 29  
 Depression, 7, 12, 13, 21, 111, 122  
 Diocletian, 117  
 Dirlam, Joel B., quoted, 97  
 DUE, JOHN F., Excise and Sales Taxes as Anti-inflationary Measures, 79-84
- Eckstein, Otto, cited, 27  
 Economic growth and stability, 25-31, 91, 93-100, 122-123, 129, 130  
 Edward III of England, 117  
 Edward IV of England, 117  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 2, 22, 30, 105, 133  
 Eisenhower Administration, 5, 17, 33, 106, 132  
 Elizabeth I of England, 118  
 ELLIS, HOWARD S., Financing Business and Consumer Needs Without Inflation, 109-115  
 Ellis, Paul W., 67  
 Employment, 34, 37, 48-54 (*passim*), 120-122  
 Employment Act of 1946, 13, 14, 119, 131  
 England, 110, 120  
 Escalator clauses, 7, 15, 60, 81  
 EXCISE AND SALES TAXES AS ANTI-INFLATIONARY MEASURES, John F. Due, 79-84  
 Excise taxes, *see* Taxation  
 Expenditures tax, *see* Taxation
- Fair Labor Standards Act, 38  
 Federal budget, 19-24  
   *See also* Fiscal policy  
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S WEAPONS TO FIGHT INFLATION AND ECONOMIC INSTABILITY, THE, James A. Maxwell, 11-18  
 Federal Reserve Act, 12-13, 119  
 Federal Reserve Board, 16, 17, 18, 30  
   *See also* Monetary policy  
 Federal Reserve System, 12-13, 17, 106, 107, 124, 125, 129, 130  
 FEDERAL TAX PROGRAM TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC STABILITY AND GROWTH, A. Lewis H. Kimmel, 93-100  
 FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION IN CANADA, THE, Harvey Perry, 40-46  
 FINANCING BUSINESS AND CONSUMER NEEDS WITHOUT INFLATION, Howard S. Ellis, 109-115  
 Fiscal policy, 12, 16-18, 20-24, 37, 48-52, 56, 57-59, 90, 101-108 (*passim*), 130-132  
   *See also* Taxation  
 Fisher, Irving, 12  
 Ford Foundation, 30

- France, 118-119  
 Frane, L., 39  
 French Revolution, 118  
 Friedman, Milton, cited, 18, 129  
 Full Employment Bill of 1945, 13
- GAINSBURGH, MARTIN R. and GASTON J.  
 FRANK, Income Taxes and Inflation, 63-70  
 Galbraith, John K., 114  
 Gaston, J. Frank, *see* Gainsburgh, Martin R.,  
 jt. author  
 Goldsborough Bill, 13  
 Goldsmith, Raymond, 112  
 Goode, R., cited, 81  
 Great Britain, 117  
 Groseclose, Elgin, *cita.* 117  
 GROVES, HAROLD M., 'Taxation and Inflation,'  
 55-62  
 Gurley, J. G., cited, 112, 113
- Haberler, Gottfried, cited, 113-114  
 Hansen, Alvin, quoted, 35  
 Henry III of England, 117  
 Henry VIII of England, 117-118  
 Hoover, Ethel, 12  
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 105
- Income tax, table of rates, 64  
*See also* Taxation
- INCOME TAXES AND INFLATION, Martin R.  
 Gainsburgh and J. Frank Gaston, 63-70
- Inflation  
 controlling and preventing, 8, 9-10, 12, 17-  
 18, 29-31, 130-132  
 and cost-push, demand-pull factors, 3, 4,  
 14-16, 26-27  
 and employment, 2-3, 48-54, 120-121  
 and federal budget, 19-24  
 and labor, 32-39  
 and management of public debt, 17, 101-108  
 and monetary policy, 3-4, 109-125  
 and monopoly power, 49-50, 53  
 and social security, 86-92 (*passim*)  
 in Canada, 40-46  
 in England, France, Roman Empire, 117-  
 119  
*See also* Economic growth and stability;  
 Fiscal policy; Monetary policy, Price sta-  
 bility, Taxation
- INFLATION: ITS CAUSE AND CURE, Beryl W.  
 Sprinkel, 126-132
- Installment purchases, 16  
 Internal Revenue Service, 75  
 Italy, 123
- Jacoby, Neil H., cited, 114  
 Joint Economic Committee, 14, 17, 39, 98,  
 quoted, 66-67, 94, 97
- Kaldor, N., cited, 82  
 Kaplan, A. D. H., quoted, 97  
 Keynes, John Maynard, 56, 62, 111  
 Keyserling, Leon H., 5  
 KIMMEL, LEWIS H., A Federal Tax Program  
 to Promote Economic Stability and  
 Growth, 93-100  
 Kimmel, Lewis H., cited, 12, 67, quoted, 89  
 Knapp, Georg Friederich, quoted, 111
- Labor, 49, 53-54, 60, 114-115  
 and inflation, 32-39  
*See also* Collective bargaining; Wages  
 Lanzillotti, Robert F., quoted, 97  
 Law, John, 118  
 Lerner, Abba P., quoted, 56  
 Logue, Ruth, quoted, 119
- MANAGING THE PUBLIC DEBT, B. U. Ratch-  
 ford, 101-108
- Marx, Karl, 113  
 Means, Gardner, 114  
 MEANY, GEORGE, What Would Labor Do  
 About Inflation?, 32-39  
 Marshall Plan, 22  
 Martin, William McC., Jr., quoted, 14  
 MAXWELL, JAMES A., The Federal Govern-  
 ment's Weapons to Fight Inflation and  
 Economic Instability, 11-18  
 Mitchell, James P., 138  
 Monetary Commission, 30  
 Monetary policy, 17-18, 28-31, 48-52, 57, 90,  
 97, 101-115, 119-125, 130-132  
 MONETARY POLICY AND INFLATION, C. Canby  
 Balderston, 116-125  
 Moore, Geoffrey H., cited, 128  
 Murphy, Henry C., quoted, 102  
 Monopolies and inflation, 50, 51-53, 114-115  
 Musgrave, Richard A., cited, 58, 81, quoted,  
 72, 89
- National Bureau of Economic Research, 122,  
 128  
 National Council of Churches, 98  
 National Industrial Conference Board, 67  
 NEED FOR BALANCED FEDERAL BUDGETS, THE,  
 Maurice H. Stans, 19-24  
 Nero, 117  
 Nixon, Richard M., 2, 133  
 Nourse, Edwin G., quoted, 13, 14
- Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance,  
 86, 87, 88, 89  
 Oligopoly and inflation, 114-115  
 Orleans, Duke of, 118
- PAYROLL TAXES AND SOCIAL SECURITY, THE,  
 Paul G. Craig, 85-92  
 Pechman, Joseph A., cited, 99

- PERRY, HARVEY, *The Fight Against Inflation in Canada*, 40-46
- Poole, Kenyon E., cited, 96, 102
- Powell, Raymond P., cited, 110
- Price indexes, 4, 5, 6 (charts), 127
- Price levels, changes in, 12-13, 34-35, 97, 122
- Price stability, 14, 26-31 (*passim*), 48-54 (*passim*), 67-68, 120-122, 129
- See also Inflation
- PROBLEM OF INFLATION, THE, Alfred G. Buchler, 1-10
- Public opinion and control of inflation, 30-31, 54
- RATCHFORD, B. U., *Managing the Public Debt*, 101-108
- Reuss, Henry S., 31
- Robinson, Roland I., quoted, 103, 122
- Rockefeller Brothers' Fund, report, quoted, 38
- Rolph, E. R., cited, 80
- Roman Empire, 117
- Rosenson, Alex Moses, quoted, 89
- Ross, William D., cited, 59
- Rural Electrification Administration, 22
- Sales taxes, see Taxation
- Saulnier, Raymond J., quoted, 2, 138
- SCHMIDT, EMERSON P., *Taxation and Business*, 71-78
- SHANKS, CARROL M., *Should We Accept Inflation?*, 47-54
- Shaw, Edward S., cited, 18, 112
- SHOULD WE ACCEPT INFLATION?, Carrol M. Shanks, 47-54
- Shoup, Carl, quoted, 89
- Simons, Henry, quoted, 56
- Skolnik, Alfred M., cited, 86; 88
- Slichter, Sumner H., quoted, 15, cited, 26; 74
- Smith, Adam, 56
- Smith, Warren L., quoted, 103
- SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GROWTH WITHOUT INFLATION, Gerhard Colm, 25-31
- Social security, 86-92
- Soviet Union, 33, 36-37, 110
- Sproul, Allen, quoted, 23-24
- SPRINKEL, BERYL W., *Inflation: Its Cause and Cure*, 126-132
- Sprinkel, Beryl W., cited, 130
- STANS, MAURICE H., *The Need for Balanced Federal Budgets*, 19-24
- Stein, Herbert, cited, 17, 102, 103, quoted, 107
- Strauss, Lewis L., 138
- Strong Bill, 13
- Subcommittee on Anti-trust and Monopoly, 39
- Summerfield, Arthur E., 138
- Taxation, 55-100 (*passim*)
- "absorption" and "shifting" theories of, 65-68, 76-77, 80-81
- and economic growth and production, 70, 81-83
- and inflation, 4-5, 55-62, 64-70, 72-73, 95-98
- and prices, 65-67, 97
- and wages, 69-70, 74-75
- in war and peace, 56-59
- of income, 63-70
- on consumption, 59-60, 80-84
- on expenditures, 60, 82-83
- payroll taxes and social security, 86-92 (*passim*)
- reform of present system of, 73-74, 94-95, 98-100
- TAXATION AND BUSINESS, Emerson P. Schmidt, 71-78
- TAXATION AND INFLATION, Harold M. Groves, 55-62
- Taylor, George R., 12
- Taylor, James, cited, 117, 118
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 21
- Terborgh, George, cited, 66, 76, quoted, 67-68, 77
- Thompson, Lawrence E., quoted, 69
- Trajan, 117
- Truman, Harry S., 5
- Ture, Norman B., cited, 98
- United Kingdom, 114
- USSR, see Soviet Union
- U. S. Congress, 13, 14, 16-17, 33, 132
- U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 86
- U. S. Treasury, 17, 18, 30, 102, 104-108
- Wages, 16, 27, 28, 36, 59, 69-70, 74-75, 81, 90, 114-115
- Wallich, Henry C., quoted, 104
- Wallis, W. Allen, 2, 138
- War and inflation, 7, 21-22, 33-34, 38-39
- Weintraub, Sidney, cited, 28
- West Germany, 123
- WHAT WOULD LABOR DO ABOUT INFLATION?, George Meany, 32-39
- White, Andrew D., cited, 118-119
- World War I, 3, 12
- World War II, 3, 5, 7, 12, 16, 21-22, 57, 59, 64, 88
- Young, Ralph A., quoted, 16
- Zisman, Joseph, cited, 86; 88

